# Capacity-building and advisory services

Mario Apostolov, Regional Adviser mario.apostolov@un.org

# **Capacity-building in ECTD (from the annual report)**

# TA & CB aim to support ECE member States to:

- implement ECE trade-related standards and best practice recommendations,
- remove regulatory and procedural barriers to trade,
- support cross-cutting topics of digitalization, circular economy, etc.

## Accomplishments in 2023-2024

#### On standards:

- agricultural quality standards (WP7): meetings on sustainable food systems, seed potatoes, sustainable meat and livestock
- standards harmonization (WP6), project prepared for gender mainstreaming throughout the quality infrastructure for trade,

# **Capacity-building in ECTD**



### Regulatory and Procedural Barriers to Trade (RPBT) studies:

- on UZ being finalized, implementation of the recommendations; on fish products in Armenia, vegetable oil in Kazakhstan, dried apricots in Kyrgyzstan,
- Funding for RPBT study in Turkmenistan secured from the Islamic Development Bank and RPTC
- 15,000 USD from Azerbaijan to start an RPBT study

### Circular economy

• a 4-year UNDA project (2021-2024) to build capacities of member States "Accelerating the Transition to a Circular Economy in the UNECE Region". First in-person Circular STEP Regional Policy Dialogue organized in Serbia (18–19 October 2023)

# **Capacity-building in ECTD**



#### **Trade facilitation and e-business:**

- package of standards for digitalization of multimodal data and document exchange implementation UNDA14 pilot projects:
  - Pilot testing of an electronic CIM/SMGS railway consignment note in the Trans-Caspian trade and transport corridor using UN/CEFACT standards; developing a prototype of the e-CIM/SMGS and testing it between Azerbaijan, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Türkiye and Ukraine (with TRACECA),
  - Development of a technical specification for an electronic SMGS consignment note (with OSJD),
  - Practical rollouts of the electronic FIATA multimodal bill of lading (eFBL) (with FIATA),
- XB project "Enhancing transparency and traceability of sustainable value chains in the garment and footwear industry" in 2019-2024 it developed Policy Recommendations, Implementation Guidelines, Information Exchange Standards, and a call to action, adopted by ECE member States in 2021
- XB project "Strengthening the capacity of Central Asian countries to implement trade facilitation measures and better integrate into the international rules-based trading system"



# SPECA: ECE helped develop the Roadmap for digitalization of multimodal data and document exchange using UN/CEFACT standards and UN legal instruments, adopted by the SPECA Presidents, Baku, 24 Nov. 2023

Governments will create an enabling environment to realize the vision (for the UN/CEFACT standards): 2024

Governments and business will take part in digitalizing B2B supply chain data exchange based on UN/CEFACT stndds

#### 2025

Operators will participate in pilot projects using the UN/CEFACT standards: port community systems and others

#### 2026

- Economic operators use electronic data exchange on documents accompanying goods using UN/CEFACT standards;
- Customs authorities and economic operators may use eCMR with the use of the UN/CEFACT standards;
- o Economic operators participate in pilot projects for operational supply chain data exchange.

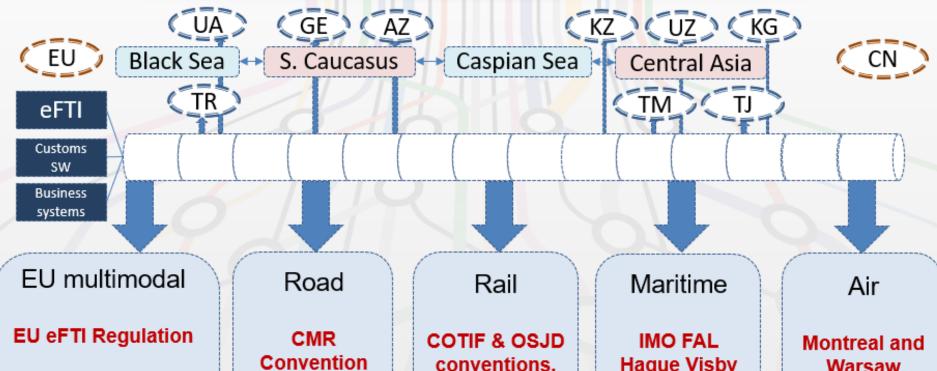
#### 2027

- o Economic operators and authorities to use rail data exchange based on the Unified Railway Law and UN/CEFACT
- Economic operators may use digital air cargo documents with application of the UN/CEFACT standards;
- o Economic operators in all countries may use the operational supply chain data exchange.

#### 2028

- New action plan to be agreed
- The SPECA Governments will convene meetings of experts to elaborate on the implementation details.
- The implementation of this Roadmap will have a strong capacity-building component,
- SPECA Governments recognize the value added of implementing the Roadmap work with UNECE to mobilize funds.

# TRADE FACILITATION Information chain in a digital corridor



All info on cargo on rail, road, air, inland water modes inside the EU to be multimodal and

Maritime SW Regulation Common transit Conv. **NCTS** 

electronic

eCMR

TIR Convention eTIR

conventions. URL

CIM/SMGS, SMGS, CIM & URL consignment notes

Hague Visby Rules

Non-negotiable and negotiable Bill of Lading, IMO FAL documents

Warsaw Conventions

e-Airwaybill Dangerous Goods Decl., Consignment Security Declaration

Alignment of data in the modal dangerous goods declarations to the UN/CEFACT MMT RDM.

# UNECE Package of Standard for digitalization of

information flows along supply chains	
chains:	2b. Standardized data exchanges to support cross- modal cargo transfers – package of standards for

digitalization of multimodal data exchange **eCMR Cross Industry Invoice Cross Industry Delivery** 

- **Cross Industry Catalogue Cross Industry Quotation** Inland water transport contract document (IWT "Bill of Lading"; CMNI consignment note; etc.) **Cross Industry Remittance Advice**
- Maritime waybill **Cross Industry Scheduling** CIM/SMGS and SMGS consignment notes **Cross Industry Ordering Process**
- Unified Railway Law (URL) consignment note **Material Safety Data Sheet Details (MSDS)** CIM/SMGS Wagon List (+Commercial Act, etc.) **Contract Financial Execution Management**
- **Market Research Information**
- eCERT (sanitary-phytosanitary certificates and basis for other certificates): aligned to the Buy-Ship-Pay Reference Data Model Numerous agricultural certificates, accounting, and other documents
- 2a. Standards for logistics data and document exchange published in October 2020 2c. Air cargo and dangerous goods documents: **Provisional booking** 
  - Airwaybill Firm booking
  - Dangerous goods declaration **Booking confirmation** 
    - Consignment security declaration
  - **Shipping instructions**
  - Waybill Status report

eCMR (International road consignment note) RASFF (Rapid Alert for Security of Food and Feeds)

- Status request
- **Packing list** Electronic version of the FIATA multimodal Bill of Lading
- **Verified Gross Mass (VERMAS) document**
- documents
- launched in 2022; work ongoing on three other FIATA **International Forwarding and Transfer documents Smart container information**

# Thank you!