A GROWTH CAPITAL FUND DEDICATED TO ENERGY TRANSITION

United Nations

10th Session of the Group of Experts on Gas

Geneva 23 March 2023

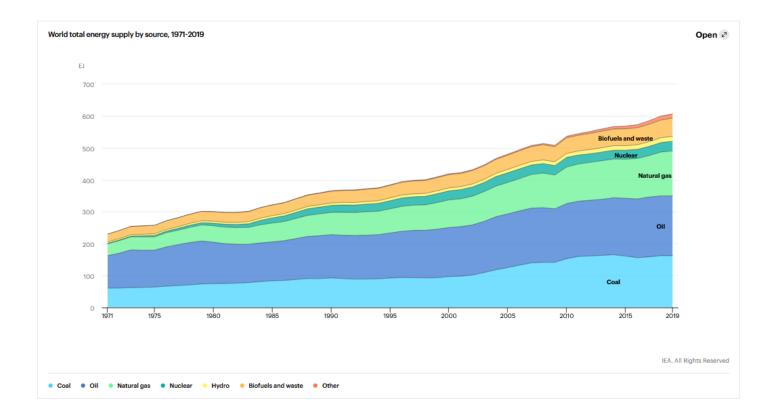


SIPAREX / Group



ENERGY

Fossil fuels are ultra dominant





ENERGY TRANSITION – A BIG BANG RATHER

The whole energy paradigm is being challenged

1st industrial revolution



Innovation: steam engine Energy : Coal (24MJ/kg)

2nd industrial revolution



Innovation : combustion engine, electrical engine Energy : Oil (45MJ/kg)

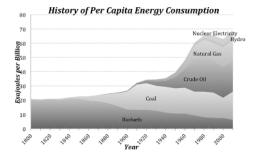
3rd industrial revolution



Innovation : microchip, internet Energy : Nuclear (80TJ/kg) et gas (40MJ/kg)

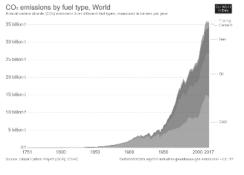
SIPAREX

A dramatic increase in energy consumption



Source : Université de Pennsylvanie (2015)

An exponential surge of GHG emissions



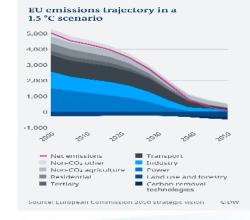
Source : OurWorldInData (2018)

4th industrial reévolution : a new energy paradigm



Innovation : Big data, M2M ommunication (networks), IoT, AI, robots, autonomous vehicles Energy : decarbonized, decentralized, distributed, low density (batteries <1MJ/kg)

An unprecendented industrial challenge

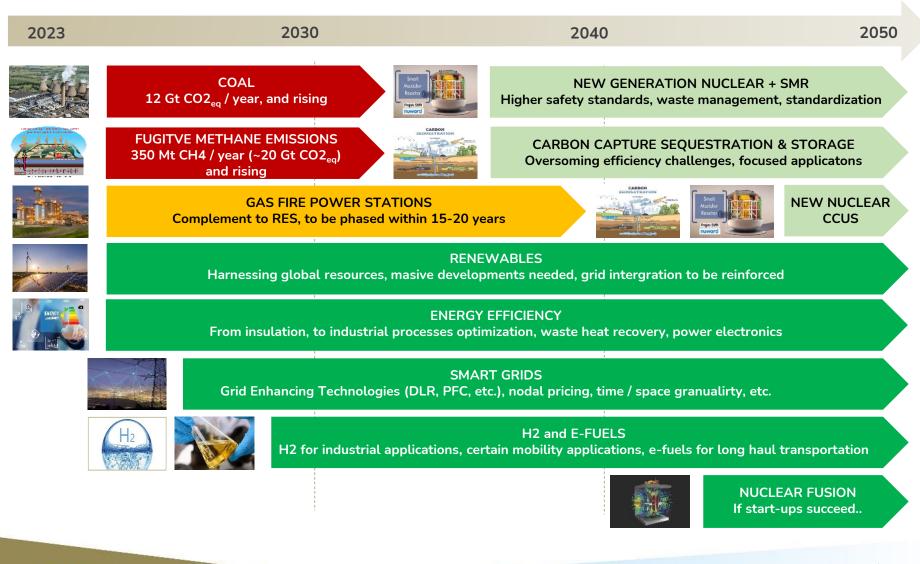




SIPAREX

ENERGY TRANSITION $-\underline{A}$ VIEW

"Transition" means organizing the shift from old technologies to new ones





ENERGY & GEOPOLITICS

Rethinking security of supply with energy justice and new demand sources



Climate & Social Justice



Termination of rents

SOLIDARITY & DIPLOMACY



Supply chains



From fossil fuels to M&M

TRADE INTEGRATION & INDEPENDANCE