## ANNEX I

UNITED NATIONS
ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE
CONFERENCE OF EUROPEAN STATISTICIANS
Group of Experts on Measuring Poverty and Inequality
8-9 December 2022
Workshop on Harmonization of Poverty Statistics to Measure SDG 1 and 10
7 December 2022

| Title of contribution | Multidimensional Poverty Index in the Republic of Moldova |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Author Name | Ina Emelianova |  |  |
| Author Organization | The National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova |  |  |
| Topic | Poverty as a multidimensional, multi-layered concept |  |  |
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| Summary: |  |  |  |
| The national MPI for Moldova was designed with two main objectives. The first is to provide updated |  |  |  |
| multidimensional poverty statistics for evidence-informed policy making. The second objective is to |  |  |  |
| complement monetary poverty statistics released by the NBS, by providing an understanding of the |  |  |  |
| multidimensional nature of poverty and the various deprivations faced by different groups of people in |  |  |  |
| Moldova. The MPI will be used to monitor progress on NDPs and the SDGs, particularly SDG 1.2.2, of |  |  |  |
| reducing, by half, the proportion of men, women and children of all ages living in poverty in all its |  |  |  |
| dimensions by 2030. Moldova's MPI is not intended to replace the money-metric poverty statistics, which is |  |  |  |
| based on national poverty lines (namely, absolute poverty line and the extreme poverty line). The MPI |  |  |  |
| should be considered as a complementary measure, by providing an assessment of common deprivations. |  |  |  |
| The data used for the national MPI is the Household Budget Survey (HBS), which is conducted - on a |  |  |  |
| monthly basis and data development is on an annual basis. Since the monetary poverty statistics are |  |  |  |
| deduced from the HBS, using it allows for comparisons of monetary and non-monetary poverty rates, which |  |  |  |
| provides useful information in describing the nature of poverty in the country. |  |  |  |

