

TABLE  
**Major industrial roundwood trade flows in the UNECE region 2017-2018**  
(% of global imports by value)

| To:           |               | From:  |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |     |     |               |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     |     | Grand Total |     |      |      |       |       |
|---------------|---------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|------|------|-----------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|-----|------|------|-------|-------|
|               |               | Europe |     |     |     |     |     | EECCA |     |     |     | North America |      |      | non-UNECE |      |     |     |     |     |     |             |     |      |      |       |       |
|               |               | DEU    | FRA | CZE | POL | LVA | NOR | Total | RUS | BLR | UKR | Total         | USA  | CAN  | Total     | NZL  | PNG | AUS | SLB | MYS | CMR | NGA         | GNQ | COG  | MOZ  | Total |       |
| Europe        | Austria       | 1.2    | 1.5 |     |     |     |     | 4.0   |     |     |     |               |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     |     |             |     | 4.0  |      |       |       |
|               | Germany       | 0.3    | 1.0 | 0.8 |     | 0.3 |     | 3.2   |     |     |     |               |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     |     |             |     | 3.4  |      |       |       |
|               | Sweden        |        |     |     |     | 0.7 | 0.9 | 2.8   |     |     |     |               |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     |     |             | 3.0 |      |      |       |       |
|               | Finland       |        |     |     |     |     |     | 0.5   | 1.3 |     |     | 1.3           |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     |     |             | 1.9 |      |      |       |       |
|               | Italy         |        | 0.3 |     |     |     |     | 1.4   |     |     |     |               |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     |     |             | 1.5 |      |      |       |       |
|               | Belgium       | 0.3    | 0.6 |     |     |     |     | 1.4   |     |     |     |               |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     |     |             | 1.5 |      |      |       |       |
|               | Portugal      |        |     |     |     |     |     | 0.7   |     |     |     |               |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     |     |             | 0.8 |      |      |       |       |
|               | Czechia       |        |     |     |     | 0.2 |     | 0.8   |     |     |     |               |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     |     |             | 0.8 |      |      |       |       |
|               | Netherlands   |        |     |     |     |     |     | 0.8   |     |     |     |               |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     |     |             | 0.8 |      |      |       |       |
|               | France        |        |     |     |     |     |     | 0.6   |     |     |     |               |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     |     |             | 0.8 |      |      |       |       |
|               | Latvia        |        |     |     |     |     |     | 0.6   |     |     |     |               |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     |     |             | 0.6 |      |      |       |       |
|               | Romania       |        |     |     |     |     |     | 0.3   |     |     |     | 0.2           |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     |     |             | 0.6 |      |      |       |       |
| Total         |               | 2.4    | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 20.4  | 1.7 | 0.3 |     | 2.1           | 0.3  | 0.3  |           |      |     |     |     |     |     |             | 0.5 | 23.3 |      |       |       |
| EECCA         | Uzbekistan    |        |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |     |     |               |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     |     |             |     |      |      |       |       |
|               | Total         |        |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |     |     |               |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     |     |             | 0.2 |      |      |       |       |
| North America | Canada        |        |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |     |     |               | 1.2  |      | 1.2       |      |     |     |     |     |     |             |     | 1.2  |      |       |       |
|               | USA           |        |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |     |     |               |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     |     |             | 0.2 |      |      |       |       |
|               | Total         |        |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |     |     |               | 1.2  |      | 1.3       |      |     |     |     |     |     |             |     | 1.4  |      |       |       |
| non-UNECE     | China         | 0.7    | 0.8 |     | 0.3 |     | 3.1 | 7.2   |     |     | 7.3 | 7.3           | 2.8  | 10.0 | 11.6      | 3.7  | 3.2 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.1         | 1.4 | 35.2 | 55.7 |       |       |
|               | India         |        |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |     |     | 2.6           | 1.2  | 3.7  | 1.3       | 0.3  | 0.3 | 1.3 |     |     |     |             |     | 5.9  | 6.1  |       |       |
|               | Japan         |        |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |     |     | 0.3           | 0.3  |      | 0.3       |      |     |     |     |     |     |             |     | 0.6  |      |       |       |
|               | Viet Nam      | 0.2    |     |     |     |     | 0.5 |       |     |     |     | 0.4           | 0.5  | 0.9  | 1.7       |      |     |     | 0.8 |     | 0.4 |             |     | 2.4  |      |       |       |
|               | Rep. of Korea |        |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |     |     |               |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     |     |             | 2.0 |      |      |       |       |
|               | Total         | 1.0    | 1.1 |     | 0.3 |     | 4.4 | 7.4   |     |     | 7.5 | 10.9          | 4.5  | 15.4 | 15.0      | 4.3  | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7         | 1.5 | 1.4  | 47.8 |       |       |
| Grand Total   |               | 3.4    | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 24.9  | 9.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 9.8           | 12.4 | 4.7  | 17.1      | 15.0 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9         | 1.7 | 1.6  | 1.4  | 48.3  | 100.0 |

Total value of world imports for 2017-2018 was 37.5 billion \$

Source: UN COMTRADE, 2021.

ISO ALPHA-3 codes <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49alpha.htm>

EECCA = Eastern Europe, Caucasus and Central Asia

TABLE  
**Major sawn softwood trade flows in the UNECE region 2017-2018**

(% of global imports by value)

| To:           |                | From:  |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |     |       |               |      |       |           |     |     |       | Grand Total |  |
|---------------|----------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|---------------|------|-------|-----------|-----|-----|-------|-------------|--|
|               |                | Europe |     |     |     |     |     |     |       | EECCA |     |     |       | North America |      |       | non-UNECE |     |     |       |             |  |
|               |                | SWE    | FIN | DEU | AUT | LVA | CZE | EST | Total | RUS   | UKR | BLR | Total | CAN           | USA  | Total | NZL       | CHL | BRA | Total |             |  |
| Europe        | United Kingdom | 2.8    | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.1 |     |     |     | 6.2   | 0.3   |     |     | 0.3   |               |      |       |           |     |     | 6.7   |             |  |
|               | Germany        | 0.6    | 0.5 |     | 0.8 |     | 0.4 |     | 3.3   | 0.7   |     | 0.4 | 1.2   |               |      |       |           |     |     | 4.6   |             |  |
|               | Italy          |        |     | 0.4 | 2.0 |     |     |     | 3.4   |       |     |     | 0.3   |               |      |       |           |     |     | 3.8   |             |  |
|               | Netherlands    | 0.8    | 0.3 | 0.8 |     |     |     |     | 2.7   | 0.3   |     |     | 0.4   |               |      |       |           |     |     | 3.3   |             |  |
|               | France         | 0.3    | 0.4 | 0.7 |     |     |     |     | 2.4   | 0.3   |     |     | 0.3   |               |      |       |           |     |     | 2.8   |             |  |
|               | Belgium        | 0.3    |     | 0.4 |     |     |     |     | 1.5   |       |     |     | 0.2   |               |      |       |           |     |     | 1.9   |             |  |
|               | Austria        |        |     | 0.7 |     |     | 0.4 |     | 1.6   |       |     |     |       |               |      |       |           |     |     | 1.7   |             |  |
|               | Norway         | 1.1    |     |     |     |     |     |     | 1.2   |       |     |     |       |               |      |       |           |     |     | 1.2   |             |  |
|               | Denmark        | 0.7    |     |     |     |     |     |     | 1.1   |       |     |     |       |               |      |       |           |     |     | 1.1   |             |  |
|               | Estonia        |        |     | 0.3 |     |     |     |     | 0.5   | 0.5   |     |     | 0.5   |               |      |       |           |     |     | 1.1   |             |  |
| Total         |                | 7.5    | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 30.2  | 3.4   | 1.2 | 1.4 | 5.9   | 0.5           |      | 0.6   |           |     | 0.3 | 37.1  |             |  |
| EECCA         | Uzbekistan     |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |       | 0.6   |     |     | 0.7   |               |      |       |           |     |     |       | 0.7         |  |
|               | Total          |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |       | 1.0   |     |     | 1.1   |               |      |       |           |     |     |       | 1.1         |  |
| North America | USA            | 0.3    | 0.6 |     |     |     |     |     | 1.1   |       |     |     |       | 21.8          | 21.8 | 0.3   | 0.3       | 0.4 | 1.2 | 24.2  |             |  |
|               | Canada         |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |     | 0.8   | 0.8           |      |       |           |     |     |       | 0.9         |  |
|               | Total          | 0.3    | 0.6 |     |     |     |     |     | 1.1   |       |     |     |       | 21.9          | 0.8  | 22.7  | 0.3       | 0.3 | 1.2 | 25.1  |             |  |
| non-UNECE     | China          | 0.7    | 1.3 |     |     |     |     |     | 2.5   | 10.4  |     |     | 10.6  | 3.5           | 0.4  | 3.9   | 0.7       | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.6   | 18.6        |  |
|               | Japan          | 0.9    | 1.1 |     | 0.4 |     |     |     | 3.2   | 1.1   |     |     | 1.1   | 2.7           | 0.3  | 3.1   | 0.3       |     |     | 0.5   | 7.9         |  |
|               | Rep. of Korea  |        |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.8   | 0.4   |     |     | 0.5   | 0.2           |      | 0.3   | 0.4       |     |     | 0.8   | 2.3         |  |
|               | Australia      |        |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.6   |       |     |     |       |               |      |       |           |     | 0.3 | 0.4   | 1.2         |  |
|               | Total          | 2.3    | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 9.7   | 12.3  | 0.4 |     | 12.8  | 7.3           | 1.4  | 8.7   | 2.2       | 1.4 | 0.6 | 5.6   | 36.8        |  |
| Grand Total   |                | 10.1   | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 41.1  | 16.7  | 1.6 | 1.5 | 19.8  | 29.7          | 2.3  | 31.9  | 2.6       | 1.9 | 1.1 | 7.2   | 100.0       |  |

Total value of world imports for 2017-2018 was 52.9 billion \$

Source: UN COMTRADE, 2021.

ISO ALPHA-3 codes <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49alpha.htm>

EECCA = Eastern Europe, Caucasus and Central Asia

TABLE  
**Major sawn hardwood trade flows in the UNECE region 2017-2018**  
(% of global imports by value)

| To:                |                      | From:      |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |            |            |               |             |            |             |             |            | Grand Total |            |            |            |            |            |             |            |             |              |
|--------------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|---------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|
|                    |                      | Europe     |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | EECCA       |            |            | North America |             |            | non-UNECE   |             |            |             |            |            |            |            |            |             |            |             |              |
|                    |                      | DEU        | FRA        | HRV        | ROU        | ITA        | POL        | AUT        | BIH        | BEL        | RUS         | UKR        | Total      | USA           | CAN         | Total      | THA         | MYS         | CMR        | IDN         | GAB        | BRA        | VNM        | MMR        | CHN        | COG         | Total      |             |              |
| Europe             | United Kingdom       | 0.3        |            |            | 0.4        |            |            |            |            |            | 2.0         |            |            | 0.9           | 1.0         |            |             |             |            |             |            |            |            |            | 0.7        | 3.7         |            |             |              |
|                    | Italy                |            | 0.8        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 2.0         |            |            | 0.4           | 0.4         |            |             | 0.3         |            |             |            |            |            |            | 0.7        | 3.3         |            |             |              |
|                    | Belgium              | 0.3        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0.8         |            |            |               |             |            |             | 0.9         |            | 0.4         |            |            |            |            | 1.9        | 2.9         |            |             |              |
|                    | Netherlands          | 0.4        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 1.3         |            |            |               |             |            |             | 0.7         |            |             | 0.2        |            |            |            | 1.4        | 2.8         |            |             |              |
|                    | Germany              | 0.2        |            |            |            | 0.2        |            |            |            |            | 1.2         |            |            |               |             |            |             |             |            |             |            |            |            |            | 0.6        | 2.3         |            |             |              |
|                    | France               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 1.0         |            |            |               |             |            |             |             |            |             |            |            |            |            | 0.7        | 1.9         |            |             |              |
|                    | Austria              |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 1.2         |            |            |               |             |            |             |             |            |             |            |            |            |            | 0.2        | 1.3         |            |             |              |
|                    | Spain                |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0.4         |            |            |               |             |            |             |             |            |             |            |            |            |            | 0.4        | 1.1         |            |             |              |
|                    | Poland               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0.4         |            |            |               |             |            |             |             |            |             |            |            |            |            | 0.2        | 1.1         |            |             |              |
|                    | <b>Total</b>         | <b>2.1</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>15.9</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>2.0</b>    | <b>3.2</b>  | <b>0.3</b> | <b>3.5</b>  | <b>1.3</b>  | <b>2.3</b> | <b>0.2</b>  | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>7.7</b> | <b>29.0</b> |            |             |              |
| EECCA              | Belarus              |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |            |            |               |             |            |             |             |            |             |            |            |            |            |            |             |            |             |              |
|                    | <b>Total</b>         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |            |            |               |             |            |             |             |            |             |            |            |            |            |            |             | 0.2        |             |              |
| North America      | USA                  | 0.3        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 0.5         |            |            |               |             |            |             | 1.2         | 1.2        | 0.2         | 0.2        | 0.9        |            |            |            | 2.8         | 4.4        |             |              |
|                    | Canada               |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |            |            |               |             |            |             | 2.5         | 2.5        |             |            |            |            |            |            |             | 2.7        |             |              |
|                    | <b>Total</b>         | <b>0.3</b> |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | <b>0.5</b>  |            |            |               |             |            |             | <b>2.5</b>  | <b>1.2</b> | <b>3.7</b>  | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>2.9</b> | <b>7.1</b>  |            |             |              |
| non-UNECE          | China                | 0.7        | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.9        |            |            |            |            |            | 0.2         | 3.2        | 3.2        | 3.3           | 13.4        | 0.6        | 14.0        | 12.5        | 0.9        | 0.7         | 2.3        | 2.3        | 0.2        | 1.0        |            | 0.2         | 23.6       | 44.2        |              |
|                    | Viet Nam             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             | 0.4        |            |               |             |            |             | 1.0         | 1.0        |             |            |            |            |            |            |             | 1.4        | 2.8         |              |
|                    | India                |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             | 0.3        |            |               |             |            |             |             |            |             |            |            |            |            |            |             | 1.9        | 2.3         |              |
|                    | Japan                |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |            |            |               |             |            |             | 0.6         | 0.7        |             |            |            |            |            |            |             | 0.9        | 1.8         |              |
|                    | Thailand             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |            |            |               |             |            |             | 0.3         | 0.3        |             |            |            |            |            |            |             | 1.2        | 1.4         |              |
|                    | United Arab Emirates |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             | 0.4        |            |               |             |            |             |             |            |             |            |            |            |            |            |             | 0.6        | 1.3         |              |
|                    | <b>Total</b>         | <b>1.4</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>0.4</b> | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.3</b> |            |            | <b>6.5</b>  | <b>3.3</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>3.6</b>    | <b>17.0</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>18.2</b> | <b>12.6</b> | <b>5.1</b> | <b>1.2</b>  | <b>3.0</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>0.9</b>  | <b>0.4</b> | <b>35.3</b> | <b>63.6</b>  |
| <b>Grand Total</b> |                      | <b>3.8</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>22.9</b> | <b>3.9</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>5.8</b>    | <b>22.8</b> | <b>2.6</b> | <b>25.4</b> | <b>12.7</b> | <b>6.7</b> | <b>3.7</b>  | <b>3.4</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>2.6</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>1.2</b>  | <b>1.0</b> | <b>45.9</b> | <b>100.0</b> |

Total value of world imports for 2017-2018 was 23.4 billion \$

Source: UN COMTRADE, 2021.

ISO ALPHA-3 codes <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49alpha.htm>

EECCA = Eastern Europe, Caucasus and Central Asia

TABLE  
**Major wood-based panels trade flows in the UNECE region 2017-2018**

(% of global imports by value)

| To:           |                      | From:  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |       |               |     |           |     |     |       |      |     |             |     |     |      |      |      |       |
|---------------|----------------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|---------------|-----|-----------|-----|-----|-------|------|-----|-------------|-----|-----|------|------|------|-------|
|               |                      | Europe |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | EECCA |     |       | North America |     | non-UNECE |     |     |       |      |     | Grand Total |     |     |      |      |      |       |
|               |                      | DEU    | AUT | BEL | POL | FRA | ESP | ROU | FIN | ITA | LVA | CZE   | TUR | Total | RUS           | BLR | Total     | CAN | USA | Total | CHN  | IDN | MYS         | BRA | THA | CHL  | VNM  |      |       |
| Europe        | Germany              | 1.3    | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 |     |     |     | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7   |     | 6.3   | 0.5           |     | 0.6       |     |     |       | 0.3  |     |             |     | 0.5 | 7.5  |      |      |       |
|               | United Kingdom       | 0.6    | 0.4 |     | 0.2 | 0.2 |     |     | 0.2 |     | 0.3 |       |     | 3.1   |               |     |           |     |     | 0.9   |      | 0.3 |             |     | 1.6 | 5.0  |      |      |       |
|               | France               | 1.0    | 0.3 | 0.7 |     |     | 0.3 |     |     |     | 0.3 |       |     | 3.5   |               |     |           |     |     |       |      |     |             |     | 0.3 | 3.9  |      |      |       |
|               | Netherlands          | 0.8    |     | 0.7 |     | 0.2 |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 2.7   |               |     |           |     |     |       |      |     |             |     | 0.3 | 3.1  |      |      |       |
|               | Italy                | 0.4    | 0.4 |     | 0.4 |     |     |     | 0.3 |     |     |       |     | 2.6   |               |     |           |     |     |       |      |     |             |     | 0.3 | 3.1  |      |      |       |
|               | Poland               | 0.5    | 0.2 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 1.5   |               | 0.3 | 0.6       | 1.1 |     |       |      |     |             |     |     | 2.7  |      |      |       |
|               | Belgium              | 0.4    |     |     |     | 0.7 |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 1.8   |               |     |           |     |     |       |      |     |             |     |     | 0.5  | 2.4  |      |       |
|               | Sweden               | 0.4    |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.2 |     |     |       |     | 1.5   |               |     |           |     |     |       |      |     |             |     |     | 0.5  | 1.7  |      |       |
|               | Austria              | 0.7    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.3   |     | 1.5   |               |     |           |     |     |       |      |     |             |     |     | 1.5  |      |      |       |
|               | Spain                | 0.2    |     |     |     | 0.3 |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 1.3   |               |     |           |     |     |       |      |     |             |     |     | 1.4  |      |      |       |
|               | Switzerland          | 0.7    | 0.3 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 1.4   |               |     |           |     |     |       |      |     |             |     |     | 1.4  |      |      |       |
|               | Czechia              | 0.2    | 0.3 | 0.2 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 1.0   |               |     |           |     |     |       |      |     |             |     |     | 1.1  |      |      |       |
|               | Turkey               |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 0.5   |               | 0.3 | 0.4       |     |     |       |      |     |             |     | 1.0 |      |      |      |       |
|               | Romania              |        |     |     |     | 0.2 |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 0.7   |               |     | 0.2       |     |     |       |      |     |             |     | 1.0 |      |      |      |       |
| Total         |                      | 7.4    | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.5   | 0.3 | 37.7  | 3.0           | 0.9 | 4.5       |     |     |       | 2.3  | 0.4 | 1.1         | 0.4 | 5.0 | 47.3 |      |      |       |
| EECCA         | Russian Federation   |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 0.5   |               | 0.6 | 0.6       |     |     |       | 0.2  |     |             |     | 0.2 | 1.4  |      |      |       |
|               | Total                | 0.2    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 0.7   | 1.3           | 0.7 | 2.1       |     |     |       | 0.3  |     |             |     | 0.3 | 3.1  |      |      |       |
| North America | USA                  | 0.6    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 1.6   |               |     |           | 7.9 | 7.9 | 2.8   | 1.1  | 0.3 | 1.2         | 1.4 | 7.5 | 17.2 |      |      |       |
|               | Canada               | 0.3    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 0.6   |               |     |           | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.7   |      |     |             |     | 1.0 | 2.8  |      |      |       |
|               | Total                | 0.9    | 0.2 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 2.2   | 0.2           |     | 0.2       | 8.0 | 1.1 | 9.1   | 3.5  | 1.1 | 0.3         | 1.2 | 1.6 | 8.5  | 20.0 |      |       |
| non-UNECE     | Japan                |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 0.4   |               |     |           | 0.2 |     |       | 1.0  | 2.1 | 2.3         |     |     | 6.3  | 7.0  |      |       |
|               | Rep. of Korea        |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 0.3   |               |     |           |     |     |       | 0.6  | 0.9 | 0.5         | 0.7 | 0.7 | 3.4  | 4.0  |      |       |
|               | China                |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 0.8   |               |     |           |     |     |       | 0.2  |     |             |     |     | 0.8  | 1.8  |      |       |
|               | Australia            |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 0.3   |               |     |           |     |     |       | 0.6  |     |             |     |     | 1.3  | 1.7  |      |       |
|               | United Arab Emirates |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 0.3   |               |     |           |     |     |       | 0.9  |     |             |     |     | 1.5  | 1.7  |      |       |
|               | Other Asia, nes      |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 0.4   |               |     |           | 0.2 | 0.2 |       |      |     |             |     | 1.0 | 1.3  |      |      |       |
|               | Iran                 |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 0.4   |               |     |           |     |     |       | 0.4  |     |             |     |     | 0.7  | 1.2  |      |       |
|               | Malaysia             |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 0.4   |               |     |           |     |     |       | 0.4  | 0.3 | 0.2         | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.1  |      |      |       |
| Total         |                      | 0.7    | 0.4 | 0.3 |     | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 |     | 0.7 |       |     | 4.4   | 0.6           |     | 0.6       | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7   | 6.9  | 4.6 | 4.4         | 0.9 | 2.5 | 0.6  | 1.4  | 23.9 | 29.6  |
| Grand Total   |                      | 9.3    | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5   | 1.2 | 45.0  | 5.1           | 1.7 | 7.4       | 8.4 | 1.5 | 9.9   | 13.0 | 6.1 | 4.8         | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.5  | 1.7  | 37.6 | 100.0 |

Total value of world imports for 2017-2018 was 59.4 billion \$

Source: UN COMTRADE, 2021.

ISO ALPHA-3 codes <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49alpha.htm>

EECCA = Eastern Europe, Caucasus and Central Asia

TABLE  
**Major woodpulp trade flows in the UNECE region 2017-2018**  
(% of global imports by value)

| To:           |                    | From:  |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |               |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     |      | Grand Total |       |
|---------------|--------------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|---------------|------|------|-----------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------------|-------|
|               |                    | Europe |     |     |     |     |     | EECCA |     | North America |      |      | non-UNECE |      |     |     |     |     |      |             |       |
|               |                    | FIN    | SWE | PRT | AUT | DEU | ESP | Total | RUS | Total         | CAN  | USA  | Total     | BRA  | CHL | IDN | URY | ZAF | NZL  | Total       |       |
| Europe        | Germany            | 1.0    | 1.5 | 0.6 |     | 0.4 | 4.6 |       |     |               | 0.5  | 0.6  | 1.7       | 0.3  | 0.4 |     |     |     | 2.3  | 7.6         |       |
|               | Italy              | 0.5    | 0.5 |     | 0.2 |     | 2.1 |       |     |               | 0.6  | 0.7  | 1.6       | 0.3  | 0.6 |     |     |     | 2.4  | 5.3         |       |
|               | France             | 0.3    | 0.5 |     |     |     | 1.6 |       |     |               | 0.2  |      | 1.0       |      |     |     |     |     | 1.3  | 3.1         |       |
|               | Netherlands        | 0.4    |     | 0.3 |     |     | 1.2 |       |     |               | 0.2  |      | 0.4       | 0.4  | 0.5 |     | 0.7 |     | 1.0  | 2.4         |       |
|               | Turkey             | 0.3    |     |     |     |     | 0.8 |       |     |               | 0.4  |      | 0.5       |      |     |     |     |     | 0.7  | 2.0         |       |
|               | Spain              | 0.2    | 0.3 | 0.3 |     |     | 1.0 |       |     |               | 0.3  |      | 0.3       |      |     |     |     |     | 0.5  | 1.7         |       |
|               | United Kingdom     |        |     | 0.5 |     |     | 1.1 |       |     |               | 0.4  |      | 0.4       |      | 0.4 |     |     |     | 0.5  | 1.7         |       |
|               | Poland             | 0.2    | 0.2 |     |     |     | 1.0 |       |     |               | 0.2  |      | 0.2       |      |     |     |     |     | 0.2  | 1.6         |       |
|               | Belgium            |        |     |     |     |     | 0.6 |       |     |               | 0.4  |      | 0.3       |      |     |     |     |     | 0.3  | 1.4         |       |
|               | Austria            |        | 0.3 |     | 0.4 |     | 0.9 |       |     |               |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     | 0.3  | 1.2         |       |
| Total         |                    | 3.8    | 4.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 17.9  | 0.4 | 0.4           | 0.5  | 3.1  | 3.5       | 7.0  | 1.1 | 2.4 |     |     | 10.8 | 32.6        |       |
| EECCA         | Russian Federation |        |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |               |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     |      | 0.3         |       |
|               | Total              |        |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |               |      |      |           |      |     |     |     |     |      | 0.3         |       |
| North America | USA                |        |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |               | 4.4  |      | 4.4       | 3.0  |     |     |     |     | 3.3  | 7.7         |       |
|               | Canada             |        |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |               | 0.3  |      | 0.3       | 0.2  |     |     |     |     | 0.2  | 0.5         |       |
|               | Total              |        |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |               | 4.4  | 0.3  | 4.6       | 3.2  |     |     |     |     | 3.5  | 8.3         |       |
| non-UNECE     | China              | 2.4    | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 |     | 4.3 | 2.3   | 2.3 | 6.9           | 3.9  | 10.8 | 9.5       | 3.9  | 4.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 21.9 | 39.3        |       |
|               | Rep. of Korea      |        |     |     |     |     |     | 0.2   |     | 0.7           | 0.4  | 1.0  | 0.6       | 0.6  | 0.5 | 0.2 |     |     | 2.2  | 3.5         |       |
|               | Japan              |        |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 0.7           | 1.1  | 1.8  | 0.4       | 0.2  |     |     |     |     | 0.9  | 3.1         |       |
|               | India              |        |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 0.5           | 0.4  | 0.9  |           |      | 0.3 | 0.5 |     |     | 1.2  | 2.7         |       |
|               | Indonesia          |        |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 1.0           | 0.7  | 1.7  |           |      |     |     |     |     | 0.6  | 2.7         |       |
|               | Other Asia, nes    |        |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |               | 0.3  |      |           |      |     |     |     |     | 0.9  | 1.4         |       |
|               | Thailand           |        |     |     |     |     |     |       |     | 0.3           |      | 0.5  | 0.4       |      |     |     |     |     | 0.5  | 1.1         |       |
| Total         |                    | 2.8    | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 |     | 6.5 | 2.9   | 2.9 | 10.5          | 7.9  | 18.4 | 12.1      | 5.9  | 6.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 31.0 | 58.8        |       |
| Grand Total   |                    | 6.7    | 6.4 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 24.6  | 3.3 | 3.3           | 15.3 | 11.4 | 26.7      | 22.4 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 1.3  | 45.4        | 100.0 |

Total value of world imports for 2017-2018 was 88.4 billion \$

Source: UN COMTRADE, 2021.

ISO ALPHA-3 codes <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49alpha.htm>

EECCA = Eastern Europe, Caucasus and Central Asia

TABLE  
**Major paper and paperboard trade flows in the UNECE region 2017-2018**  
(% of global imports by value)

| To:           |                    | From:  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |               |     |     | Grand Total |     |     |     |     |      |       |       |     |
|---------------|--------------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|---------------|-----|-----|-------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|-----|
|               |                    | Europe |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | EECCA |     | North America |     |     | non-UNECE   |     |     |     |     |      |       |       |     |
|               |                    | DEU    | FIN | SWE | AUT | FRA | ITA | NLD | ESP | POL | BEL | PRT | GBR | Total | RUS | Total         | USA | CAN | Total       | CHN | IDN | JPN | KOR | BRA  | Total |       |     |
| Europe        | Germany            | 1.8    | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 |     |     | 9.4 |       |     | 0.3           | 0.4 |     |             |     |     |     |     | 9.8  |       |       |     |
|               | United Kingdom     | 0.9    | 0.8 | 0.7 |     | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |     |     |     |     | 4.3 |       |     |               |     |     |             |     |     |     |     | 0.4  | 5.1   |       |     |
|               | France             | 1.2    | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 |     | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |     | 0.4 | 0.2 | 4.7 |       |     |               |     |     |             |     |     |     |     | 4.9  |       |       |     |
|               | Italy              | 1.0    | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |     |     |     |     |     |     | 4.2 |       |     |               |     |     |             |     |     |     |     | 0.2  | 4.9   |       |     |
|               | Poland             | 1.6    | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 3.7 |       |     |               |     |     |             |     |     |     |     |      | 3.9   |       |     |
|               | Belgium            | 0.7    | 0.8 |     |     | 0.4 | 0.3 |     |     |     |     |     | 3.0 |       |     |               |     |     |             |     |     |     |     |      | 3.2   |       |     |
|               | Spain              | 0.4    | 0.5 | 0.3 |     | 0.5 | 0.4 |     |     |     |     |     | 2.8 |       |     |               |     |     |             |     |     |     |     |      | 3.1   |       |     |
|               | Netherlands        | 0.7    | 0.2 | 0.5 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 2.6 |       |     |               |     |     |             |     |     |     |     |      | 2.8   |       |     |
|               | Turkey             | 0.3    | 0.3 | 0.3 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 1.7 |       |     |               |     |     |             |     |     |     |     |      | 2.5   |       |     |
|               | Czechia            |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 1.3 |       |     |               |     |     |             |     |     |     |     |      | 1.4   |       |     |
|               | Austria            |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 1.3 |       |     |               |     |     |             |     |     |     |     |      | 1.3   |       |     |
| Total         |                    | 9.4    | 6.7 | 6.8 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 49.0  | 0.7 | 0.8           | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.9         | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 53.7 |       |       |     |
| EECCA         | Russian Federation | 0.2    | 0.5 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 1.3 |       |     |               |     |     |             |     |     |     |     |      | 1.6   |       |     |
|               | Total              | 0.3    | 0.5 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 1.5 | 0.4   | 0.5 |               |     |     |             |     |     |     |     | 0.2  | 2.3   |       |     |
| North America | USA                | 0.7    | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 3.1 |       |     |               | 4.6 | 4.6 | 0.2         | 0.3 | 0.4 |     |     | 2.1  | 9.8   |       |     |
|               | Canada             |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.3 |       |     |               | 2.5 | 2.5 |             |     |     |     |     | 0.2  | 3.0   |       |     |
|               | Total              | 0.7    | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 3.4 |       |     |               | 2.5 | 4.6 | 7.1         | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |      | 2.3   | 12.8  |     |
| non-UNECE     | China              | 0.2    | 0.6 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 1.3 |       |     |               | 0.9 | 1.0 |             | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 |     |      | 2.5   | 5.0   |     |
|               | India              |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.7 | 0.3   |     |               | 0.4 | 0.4 |             | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |     |      | 1.3   | 2.7   |     |
|               | Japan              |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.4 |       |     |               | 0.4 | 0.4 |             | 0.3 |     |     |     |      | 0.8   | 1.6   |     |
|               | Malaysia           |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.2 |       |     |               | 0.3 | 0.3 |             |     |     |     |     |      |       | 1.3   | 1.6 |
|               | Rep. of Korea      |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.3 |       |     |               | 0.3 | 0.4 |             | 0.4 | 0.3 |     |     |      |       | 1.0   | 1.5 |
|               | Other Asia, nes    |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.2 |       |     |               | 0.2 | 0.2 |             | 0.3 | 0.2 |     |     |      |       | 0.8   | 1.3 |
|               | Thailand           |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.4 |       |     |               | 0.3 | 0.3 |             | 0.3 | 0.2 |     |     |      |       | 1.0   | 1.2 |
|               | Australia          |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.4 |       |     |               | 0.2 | 0.2 |             | 0.3 | 0.2 |     |     |      |       | 0.6   | 1.1 |
| Total         |                    | 1.3    | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 |     |     | 8.0 | 0.8   | 0.8 | 4.2           | 0.7 | 4.9 | 4.0         | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 17.6 | 31.2  |       |     |
| Grand Total   |                    | 11.7   | 9.6 | 8.9 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 61.8  | 1.9 | 2.2           | 8.3 | 5.6 | 13.9        | 5.2 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.7  | 22.1  | 100.0 |     |

Total value of world imports for 2017-2018 was 181.6 billion \$

Source: UN COMTRADE, 2021.

ISO ALPHA-3 codes <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49alpha.htm>

EECCA = Eastern Europe, Caucasus and Central Asia

TABLE  
**Major further processed sawnwood trade flows in the UNECE region 2017-2018**  
(% of global imports by value)

| To:           |                    | From:  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |               |     |     |           |      |      |      |     |     |     | Grand Total |      |       |       |     |  |
|---------------|--------------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|---------------|-----|-----|-----------|------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-------------|------|-------|-------|-----|--|
|               |                    | Europe |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | EECCA |     | North America |     |     | non-UNECE |      |      |      |     |     |     |             |      |       |       |     |  |
|               |                    | DEU    | POL | EST | AUT | SWE | ITA | FIN | ESP | Total | RUS | Total         | CAN | USA | Total     | CHN  | BRA  | IDN  | CHL | MYS | MEX | NZL         | VNM  | Total |       |     |  |
| Europe        | Germany            | 1.0    | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 |     |     |     |     | 4.3   |     |               |     |     | 1.1       |      |      |      |     |     |     | 1.5         | 6.0  |       |       |     |  |
|               | France             | 1.0    | 0.6 |     |     |     |     |     |     | 3.5   |     |               |     |     | 1.4       |      |      |      |     |     |     |             | 2.1  | 5.6   |       |     |  |
|               | United Kingdom     | 0.6    | 0.3 |     |     | 0.4 | 0.4 |     |     | 2.6   |     |               |     |     | 1.4       |      | 0.3  |      |     |     |     |             | 2.0  | 4.8   |       |     |  |
|               | Switzerland        | 1.0    | 0.4 |     | 0.3 |     | 0.3 |     |     | 2.8   |     |               |     |     |           |      |      |      |     |     |     |             |      | 2.9   |       |     |  |
|               | Norway             |        |     |     | 0.9 |     | 0.9 |     |     | 2.4   |     |               |     |     |           |      |      |      |     |     |     |             |      | 2.5   |       |     |  |
|               | Austria            |        | 1.1 |     |     |     |     |     |     | 2.1   |     |               |     |     |           |      |      |      |     |     |     |             |      | 2.1   |       |     |  |
|               | Belgium            |        |     |     |     |     |     | 0.8 |     | 0.8   |     |               |     |     |           |      | 0.4  | 0.2  |     |     |     |             |      | 1.2   | 2.0   |     |  |
|               | Italy              |        |     | 0.3 | 0.5 |     |     |     |     | 1.4   |     |               |     |     | 0.2       |      |      |      |     |     |     |             | 0.5  | 2.0   |       |     |  |
|               | Netherlands        |        |     |     |     |     |     | 0.7 |     | 0.7   |     |               |     |     |           |      |      |      |     |     |     |             |      | 1.1   | 1.9   |     |  |
| Total         |                    | 5.7    | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 29.2  | 0.9 | 1.7           | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5       | 2.2  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 0.5 |     |     |             | 9.4  | 40.8  |       |     |  |
| EECCA         | Russian Federation |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.3   |     |               |     |     |           |      |      |      |     |     |     |             |      |       | 0.6   |     |  |
|               | Total              |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.3   | 0.4 | 0.6           |     |     |           |      |      |      |     |     |     |             |      |       | 1.1   |     |  |
| North America | USA                |        |     |     |     | 0.4 |     |     |     | 1.1   |     |               | 2.8 |     | 2.8       | 7.2  | 9.4  | 0.5  | 4.6 | 0.7 | 2.0 |             | 25.6 | 29.7  |       |     |  |
|               | Canada             |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |               | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.1       | 0.4  |      |      |     |     |     |             |      |       | 1.9   | 3.8 |  |
|               | Total              |        |     |     |     | 0.4 |     |     |     | 1.3   |     | 0.2           | 2.9 | 1.6 | 4.5       | 8.3  | 9.8  | 0.5  | 4.8 | 0.7 | 2.0 |             | 27.5 | 33.5  |       |     |  |
| non-UNECE     | Australia          |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.3   |     |               |     |     | 1.3       |      | 3.4  | 0.5  | 0.6 | 1.3 |     |             | 7.2  | 7.6   |       |     |  |
|               | Japan              |        |     |     |     | 0.2 |     |     |     | 0.5   |     |               |     |     | 1.9       | 0.2  | 1.2  |      | 0.3 |     |     |             | 0.4  | 4.4   | 5.6   |     |  |
|               | Rep. of Korea      |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.5   |     |               |     |     | 1.0       |      | 1.9  |      | 0.3 |     |     |             |      | 3.5   | 4.1   |     |  |
|               | Other Asia, nes    |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |               |     |     |           |      |      | 1.7  |     |     |     |             |      | 1.8   | 1.8   |     |  |
|               | China              |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |     |               |     |     | 0.2       |      | 0.5  |      |     |     |     |             |      | 0.5   | 0.9   |     |  |
| Total         |                    | 0.3    | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 |     |     |     |     | 2.4   | 0.2 | 0.2           | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.1       | 5.2  | 0.6  | 9.5  | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.8         | 20.9 | 24.6  |       |     |  |
| Grand Total   |                    | 6.1    | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 33.2  | 1.5 | 2.7           | 3.8 | 2.3 | 6.2       | 15.8 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.6         | 1.0  | 57.9  | 100.0 |     |  |

Total value of world imports for 2017-2018 was 9.1 billion \$

Source: UN COMTRADE, 2021.

ISO ALPHA-3 codes <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49alpha.htm>

EECCA = Eastern Europe, Caucasus and Central Asia

TABLE  
**Major wooden furniture trade flows in the UNECE region 2017-2018**  
(% of global imports by value)

| To:           |                      | From:  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |       |               |     |       |           |      |     |     |      | Grand Total |       |       |
|---------------|----------------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-----|-------|-----------|------|-----|-----|------|-------------|-------|-------|
|               |                      | Europe |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       | EECCA |       | North America |     |       | non-UNECE |      |     |     |      |             |       |       |
|               |                      | POL    | ITA | DEU | LTU | ROU | DNK | ESP | FRA | SWE | Total | BLR   | Total | CAN           | USA | Total | CHN       | VNM  | MYS | IDN | MEX  | IND         | Total |       |
| Europe        | Germany              | 3.4    | 0.4 |     |     | 0.3 |     |     |     |     | 6.6   |       |       |               |     | 0.9   |           |      |     |     |      | 1.3         | 8.1   |       |
|               | United Kingdom       | 0.7    | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 |     |     |     |     |     | 2.5   |       |       |               |     | 2.1   | 0.5       |      |     |     |      | 3.6         | 6.3   |       |
|               | France               | 0.5    | 0.9 | 0.9 |     | 0.3 |     | 0.3 |     |     | 4.1   |       |       |               |     | 1.0   | 0.2       |      |     |     |      | 1.5         | 5.7   |       |
|               | Netherlands          | 0.6    |     | 1.0 |     |     |     |     |     |     | 2.9   |       |       |               |     | 0.3   |           |      |     |     |      | 0.6         | 3.6   |       |
|               | Switzerland          | 0.2    | 0.6 | 1.1 |     |     |     |     |     |     | 2.7   |       |       |               |     | 0.3   |           |      |     |     |      | 0.2         | 2.9   |       |
|               | Austria              | 0.2    |     | 0.9 |     |     |     |     |     |     | 1.7   |       |       |               |     | 0.2   |           |      |     |     |      |             | 1.9   |       |
|               | Belgium              | 0.2    |     | 0.3 |     |     |     |     |     |     | 1.4   |       |       |               |     | 0.2   |           |      |     |     |      | 0.3         | 1.8   |       |
|               | Sweden               | 0.3    |     |     | 0.3 | 0.2 |     |     |     |     | 1.2   |       |       |               |     | 0.3   |           |      |     |     |      | 0.3         | 1.5   |       |
|               | Norway               |        |     |     | 0.2 | 0.3 |     |     |     | 0.2 | 1.2   |       |       |               | 0.2 |       |           |      |     |     | 0.4  | 1.4         |       |       |
|               | Spain                |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 1.0   |       |       |               |     | 0.2   |           |      |     |     |      | 0.3         | 1.3   |       |
|               | Italy                |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 1.0   |       |       |               |     |       |           |      |     |     |      | 0.2         | 1.1   |       |
|               | Denmark              |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.9   |       |       |               |     |       |           |      |     |     |      |             |       |       |
| Total         |                      | 8.2    | 3.9 | 5.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 32.6  |       | 0.6   | 0.3           | 0.3 | 6.3   | 1.4       | 0.4  | 0.6 | 0.4 | 10.1 | 43.6        |       |       |
| EECCA         | Russian Federation   |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.4   | 0.3   | 0.3   |               |     |       |           |      |     |     |      |             | 0.9   |       |
|               | Total                |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.2   | 0.6   | 0.3   | 0.5           |     |       |           |      |     |     |      | 0.2         | 1.4   |       |
| North America | USA                  | 0.5    | 1.1 | 0.2 |     |     |     |     |     |     | 3.0   |       |       | 2.3           | 2.3 | 16.0  | 7.0       | 1.3  | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.5  | 28.5        | 33.8  |       |
|               | Canada               |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.6   |       |       | 0.8           | 0.8 | 1.2   | 0.4       |      |     |     |      | 2.0         | 3.4   |       |
|               | Total                | 0.7    | 1.3 | 0.3 |     |     |     |     |     |     | 3.5   |       |       | 2.3           | 0.8 | 3.2   | 17.2      | 7.4  | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.6  | 0.5         | 30.5  | 37.2  |
| non-UNECE     | Japan                |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.2   |       |       |               |     | 1.7   | 0.8       | 0.2  |     |     |      | 3.3         | 3.5   |       |
|               | Australia            |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.2   |       |       |               |     | 1.6   | 0.3       |      |     |     |      | 2.3         | 2.5   |       |
|               | China                |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.6   | 1.3   |       |               |     |       | 0.3       |      |     |     |      | 0.6         | 1.9   |       |
|               | Rep. of Korea        |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.2   |       |       |               |     | 1.0   | 0.3       |      |     |     |      | 1.5         | 1.7   |       |
|               | United Arab Emirates |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.2   | 0.6   |       |               |     |       | 0.4       |      |     |     |      | 0.6         | 1.3   |       |
|               | Total                | 0.4    | 1.7 | 0.6 |     |     |     |     |     |     | 4.1   |       |       |               |     | 0.3   | 0.4       | 7.8  | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.6  | 13.4        | 17.9  |       |
| Grand Total   |                      | 9.3    | 7.1 | 6.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 40.8  | 0.5   | 1.2   | 2.4           | 1.5 | 3.9   | 31.5      | 11.0 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.6  | 1.1         | 54.2  | 100.0 |

Total value of world imports for 2017-2018 was 125.3 billion \$

Source: UN COMTRADE, 2021.

ISO ALPHA-3 codes <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49alpha.htm>

EECCA = Eastern Europe, Caucasus and Central Asia

TABLE  
**Major pellet trade flows in the UNECE region 2017-2018**  
(% of global imports by value)

| To:           |                    | From:  |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |       |               |      |       | Grand Total |      |       |       |
|---------------|--------------------|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|---------------|------|-------|-------------|------|-------|-------|
|               |                    | Europe |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       | EECCA |     |       | North America |      |       | non-UNECE   |      |       |       |
|               |                    | LVA    | EST | AUT | DEU | PRT | POL | DNK | BEL | CZE | ROU | LTU | SWE | Total | RUS   | UKR | Total | USA           | CAN  | Total | VNM         | MYS  | Total |       |
| Europe        | United Kingdom     | 3.8    | 0.9 |     | 0.7 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 5.8   | 0.7   | 0.7 | 23.8  | 6.3           | 30.2 |       |             | 0.4  | 37.1  |       |
|               | Denmark            | 3.0    | 3.4 |     | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 |     | 0.2 |     |     | 0.3 | 0.8 | 10.0  | 1.6   | 1.6 | 2.4   | 0.2           | 2.6  |       |             |      | 14.3  |       |
|               | Italy              | 0.4    | 0.3 | 3.5 | 0.9 |     | 0.5 | 0.2 |     | 0.5 |     | 0.4 |     | 9.7   | 0.4   | 0.3 | 0.7   | 0.3           | 0.3  | 0.6   |             | 0.6  | 11.5  |       |
|               | Belgium            |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.3 |     |     |     | 1.1   | 0.6   |     | 0.6   | 2.6           | 0.8  | 3.4   |             |      | 5.2   |       |
|               | Germany            |        |     |     |     |     |     | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 |     |     |     | 1.9   |       |     | 0.2   |               |      |       |             |      | 2.1   |       |
|               | Austria            |        |     |     |     | 0.5 |     |     |     |     | 0.7 | 0.7 |     | 2.0   |       |     |       |               |      |       |             |      | 2.0   |       |
|               | Netherlands        | 0.5    | 0.2 |     | 0.2 |     |     | 0.2 |     |     |     |     |     | 1.7   |       |     |       |               |      |       |             |      | 1.8   |       |
|               | France             |        |     |     |     | 0.4 |     |     |     | 0.7 |     |     |     | 1.6   |       |     |       |               |      |       |             |      | 1.7   |       |
|               | Sweden             |        |     |     | 0.4 |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.7 |       | 0.6   |     | 0.7   |               |      |       |             |      | 1.4   |       |
|               | Slovenia           |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     | 0.4 |     | 1.0 |       |       |     |       |               |      |       |             |      | 1.1   |       |
| Total         |                    | 7.9    | 5.5 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 38.5  | 5.0   | 1.2 | 7.0   | 29.3          | 7.6  | 36.9  |             |      | 1.1   | 83.6  |
| EECCA         | Russian Federation |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |       |               |      |       |             |      |       |       |
|               | Total              |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |       |               |      |       |             |      |       |       |
| North America | USA                |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |       | 1.1           | 1.1  |       |             |      | 1.2   |       |
|               | Total              |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |     |       | 1.1           | 1.3  |       |             |      | 1.4   |       |
| non-UNECE     | Rep. of Korea      |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       | 0.4   |     | 0.4   | 0.4           | 0.4  | 6.8   | 1.8         | 10.1 | 10.9  |       |
|               | Japan              |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       |       |     | 2.6   | 2.6           | 1.1  | 1.3   |             | 3.8  |       |       |
|               | Total              |        |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |       | 0.4   |     | 0.4   | 2.9           | 3.0  | 7.9   | 1.9         | 11.6 | 15.0  |       |
| Grand Total   |                    | 7.9    | 5.5 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 38.7  | 5.4   | 1.2 | 7.4   | 29.5          | 11.7 | 41.2  | 7.9         | 1.9  | 12.7  | 100.0 |

Total value of world imports for 2017-2018 was 7.4 billion \$

Source: UN COMTRADE, 2021.

ISO ALPHA-3 codes <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49alpha.htm>

EECCA = Eastern Europe, Caucasus and Central Asia