Towards Decent Green Jobs in the Forest Sector

Edgar Kastenholz

FILAK – Research Institute for Rural Work and Competence Development – Forschungsinstitut für ländliche Arbeit und Kompetenzentwicklung e.V. Sölden, Germany

Forests in a Green Economy Need Decent Green Jobs

Pillar C of the Royanimei Action Plan



Sustainable Forestry needs a Sustainable Workforce!

Social Stakeholders' Mission Statement in Vienna 2003

Decent Green Jobs in the Forest Sector

"Santander Workshop"

Green jobs in the forest sector are **decent jobs** which are related to:

- the management and use of forest ecosystems respecting the principles of Sustainable Forest Management,
- environmentally friendly production processes based on goods and services from sustainably managed forests."

Forest Europe Workshop on Green Economy and Social Aspects of SFM, Santander (Spain) on 29-30 April 2014

The Challenge: Maintain a competent and motivated workforce for the forest sector!

Problem areas:

- ageing workforce
- lack of young entrants to the forestry professions particularly for forest operations, enforced by the demographic change
- insufficient training and education of forest workers in parts of Europe
- persisting high accident risks and emerging health risks for operators of forest machines continuing gender imbalance in forestry professions
- low profitability of forest operation services

To cope with the emerging challenges ...

... better, more accurate and more detailed data are needed

- to understand the relevance and dimension of the actual and emerging problems
- to enable coherent
 - politial decisions and
 - action planning

Recent analysis shows:

- Many data on social aspects are weak in terms of accuracy and consistency
- In many countries data are not or insufficiently available (e.g. accident statistics)

Criteria for assessing if jobs are decent and green

- Employment
 - total numbers type of employment (direct empl., contractor, self-empl., part-time, family members, migrant labour ...)
 - Age Gender
 - Skills levels Position in the enterprise (worker, staff, management)
- Gender equality
- Safety and Health
 - Accident frequency
 - Occupational deseases
 Work related deseases
- Skills development
- Family and Social Values
- Entrepreneurship
 - economic performance investment -. innovation
- Social Protection and Remunerative Employment
- Social Dialogue
- Greenness

For assessing if jobs are decent and green we need:

- Improved indicators
- Improved data collection instruments
- Identification of reliable information sources on national level
 - e.g. in collaboration with health insurance, national labour inspection
 - Collabaration with labour representatives
- Capacities for improved reporting on social indicators
 - national: research capacities on social aspects
 - pan-European: Resources for co-ordination and review
- Capacities for data review and monitoring

A skilled and motivated workforce is a prerequisite for "greening" the forest sector! To enable coherent policies and actions we need better information about employment and working conditions!

Thank you for your attention!

Dr. Edgar Kastenholz

FILAK – Research Institute for Rural Work and Competence Development Forschungsinstitut für ländliche Arbeit und Kompetenzentwicklung e.V.

Rütteberg 10 D-79294 Sölden

Phone: +49 761 1377 901

Email: edgar.kastenholz@enfe.net