



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft
Confédération suisse
Confederazione Svizzera
Confederaziun svizra

Federal Office for Civil Protection FOCP
National Emergency Operations Centre

Experience gained in implementing the IAN-System in Switzerland

Third UNECE Consultation and Training Session / Sibiu, 1-3 April 2008

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National Emergency Operations Centre Tasks



Hazards due to

- Elevated **radioactivity**
- Incidents with **chemical substances** or **organisms**
- **Flooding** due to dam failure or spill over
- **Satellite re-entry**





National Emergency Operations Centre Tasks



The federal council has the competence to assigning **new tasks** to NEOC at any time



Actual examples:

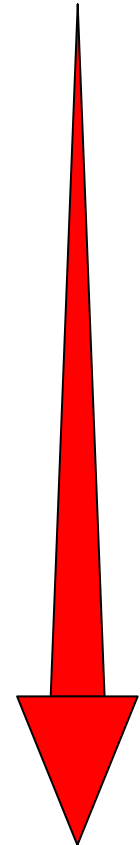
- Earthquake disaster management in CH
- Warning & Alert during natural disasters



National Emergency Operations Centre

Step by step start up procedure

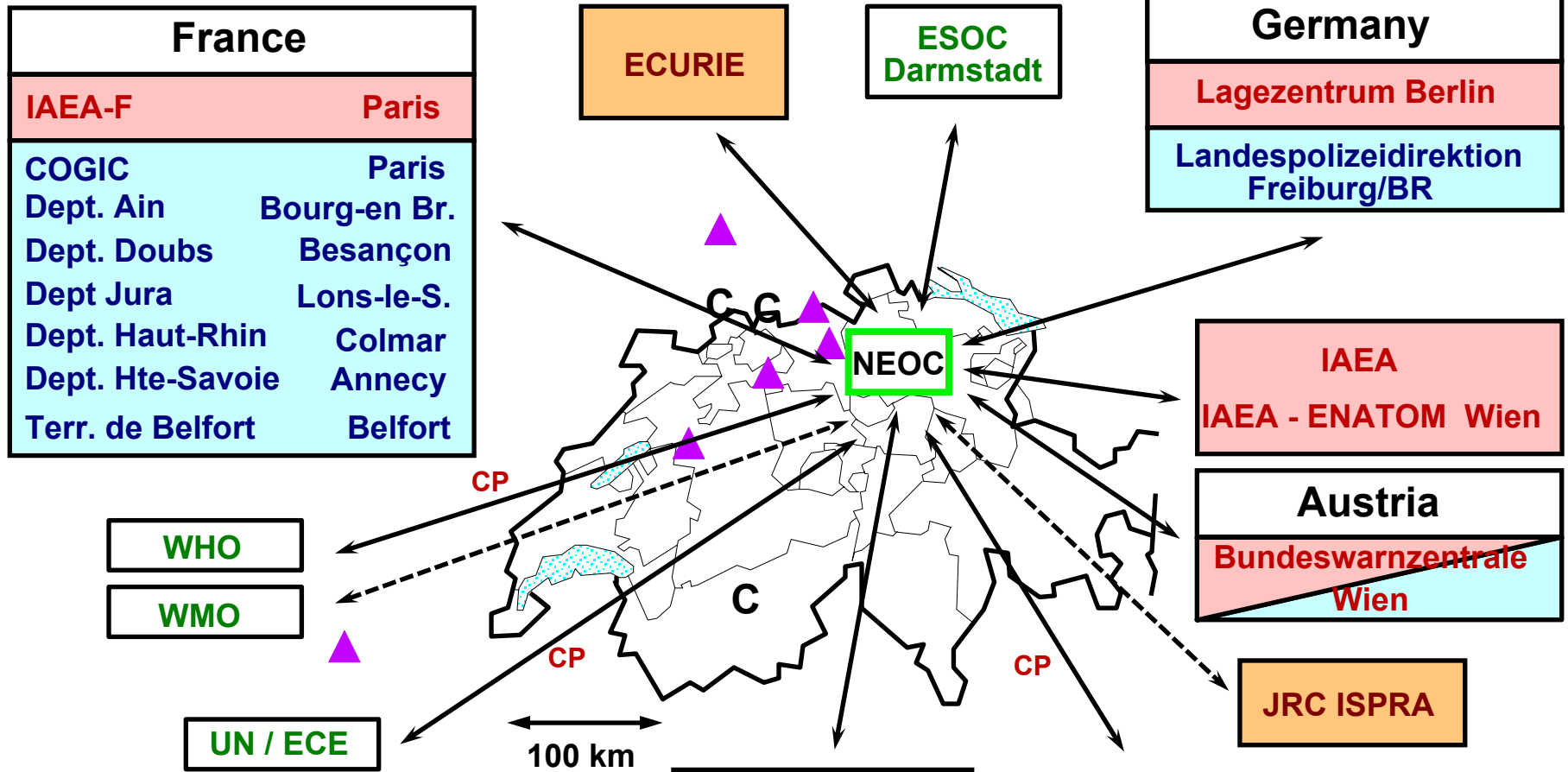
Resources	Readiness	Capacities
Contact Point	Immediately	2
Duty Officer NEOC	By phone in max 2' At NEOC within max 30'	1
NEOC Staff	1 – 2 hours	Up to 25
Army Staff of NEOC	4 – 6 hours	Up to 200



On constant alert around the clock 365 days a year



Official International Networks



IAEA = Internat. Atomic Energy Agency

ESOC = European Space Operations Center

JRC = Joint Research Centre, Ispra

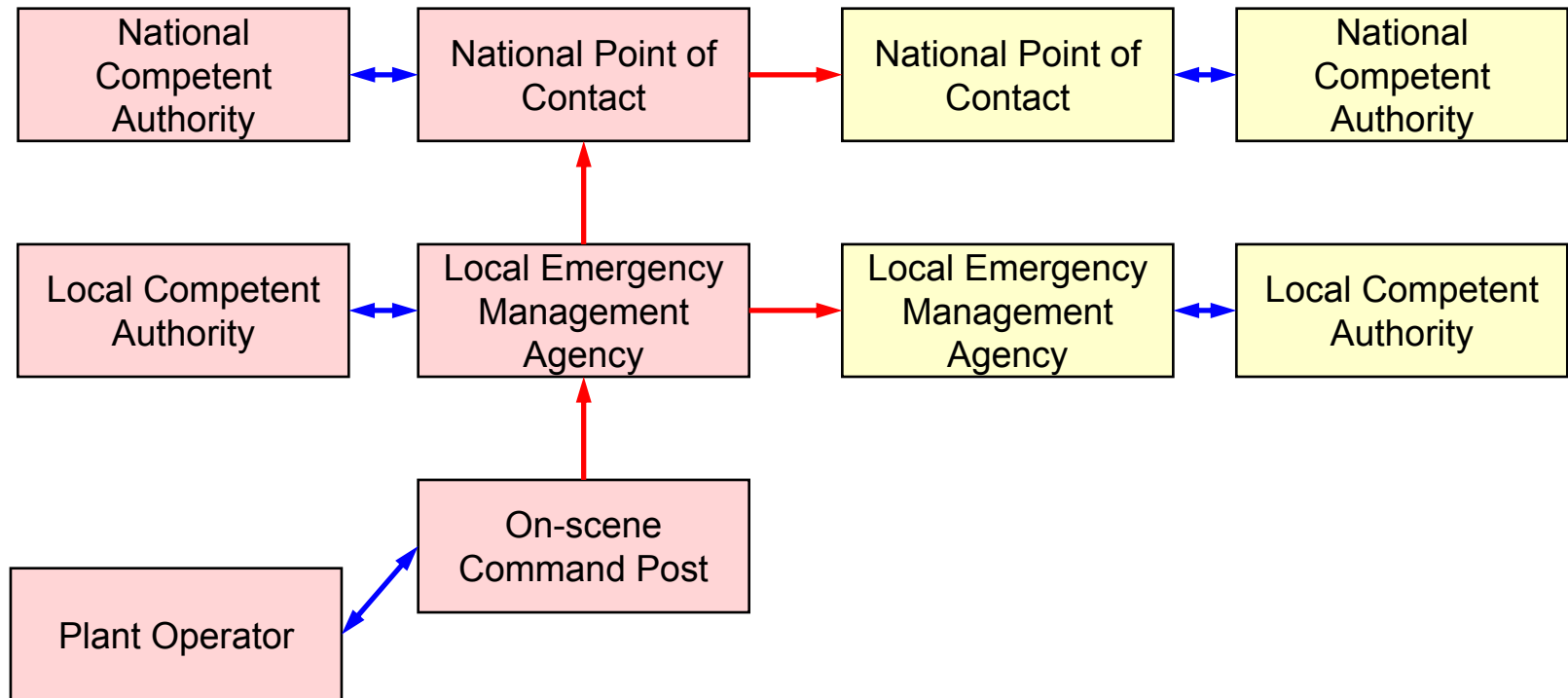
UN/ECE = Economic Commission Europe (Contact Point)

ECURIE = European Community Urgent Radiological Information Exchange

CP Only Contact Point
 ▲ Nuclear Power Plant
 C Chemical Plant



Communications Paths

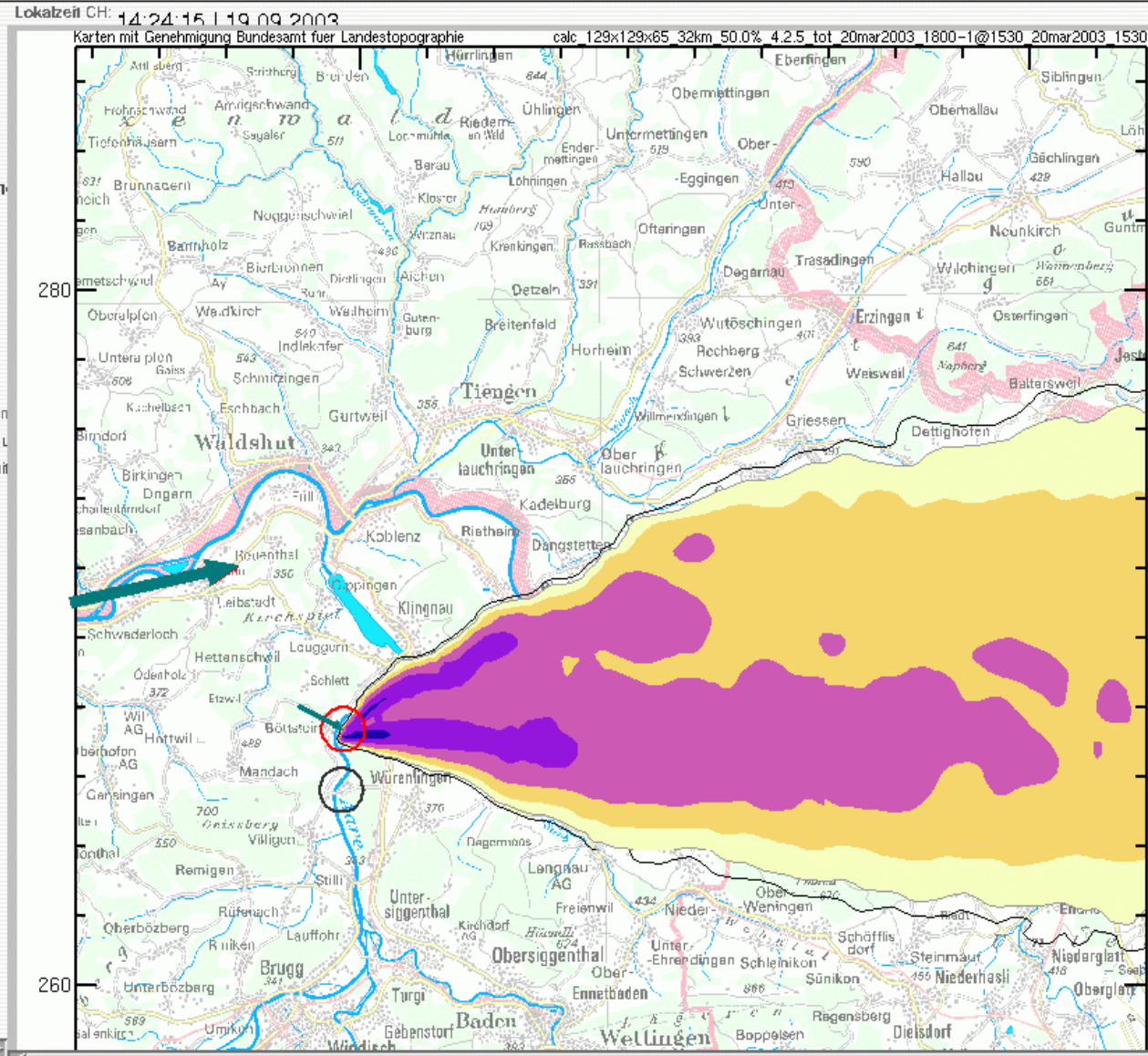




Swiss Solution

- Integrated in overall emergency management
- Use of emergency infrastructure
 - High Availability
 - Secure transmission of information
 - Pre-condition: applications platform independent
- Backup solutions
 - Electronic forms
 - Forms on paper to be sent by fax
- Provision of additional information by use of electronic situation display

- Übersicht
- Situation im Werk
- Meteo
- Messmittel/Messprogramm
- Messresultate
- Radiologische Beurteilung**
 - Radiologische Lage
 - Mögliche Betroffene Gebiete
 - [Radiologische Prognose]**
 - *Externe und interne Bestrahlung
 - *Kontamination Landwirtschaft u
 - *Kontamination Nicht-Lebensmit
 - Hintergrundinformationen
- Massnahmen
- Umwelt/Bevölkerung
- Information
- Einsatzleitung NAZ



KKB GESAMTNOTFALLUEBU
 ADPIC/WINDBANK DIAGNOS
 Venting 12:00 Uhr - Winddreh

Berechnungszeiten (Lokalzeit)
 Start/Ende 20mar2003_1200
 Aktuell 20mar2003_1530

Windbank unteres Aaretal Kla:

kbb	10 m	327°	0.4 r
kbb	70 m	296°	2.0 r
psi	70 m	279°	0.8 r
kkl	10 m	235°	1.2 r
kkl	110 m	258°	6.8 r

Quellterm Edelgase
 Abgabehoehe (m) 7.00E+01
 Abgaberate (Bq/s) 0.00E+00
 Abgabemenge (Bq) 3.00E+18

Externe Dosis Wolken/Bodens
 Einheit mSv effektiv, Erwachsere
 Maximalwerte
 im ganzen Bereich
 ausserhalb Radius 1 km
 ausserhalb Radius 4 km
 ausserhalb Radius 12 km
 ausserhalb Radius 24 km

Maximaldistanzen
 1.00E+01 mSv bis maximal
 1.00E+00 mSv bis maximal
 1.00E-01 mSv bis maximal

Max =	6.91E+02	691.01 %
>	1.00E+02	100.00 %
>	1.00E+01	10.00 %

Lokalzeit CH: 14.03.2003 14:22:38

Übersicht

Situation im Werk

Meteo

Messmittel/Messprogramm

Messresultate

[Ortsdosisleistung]

*Karten

*Zeitverläufe

Luftaktivität

Bodenbelegung

Wasser

Lebens- und Futtermittel

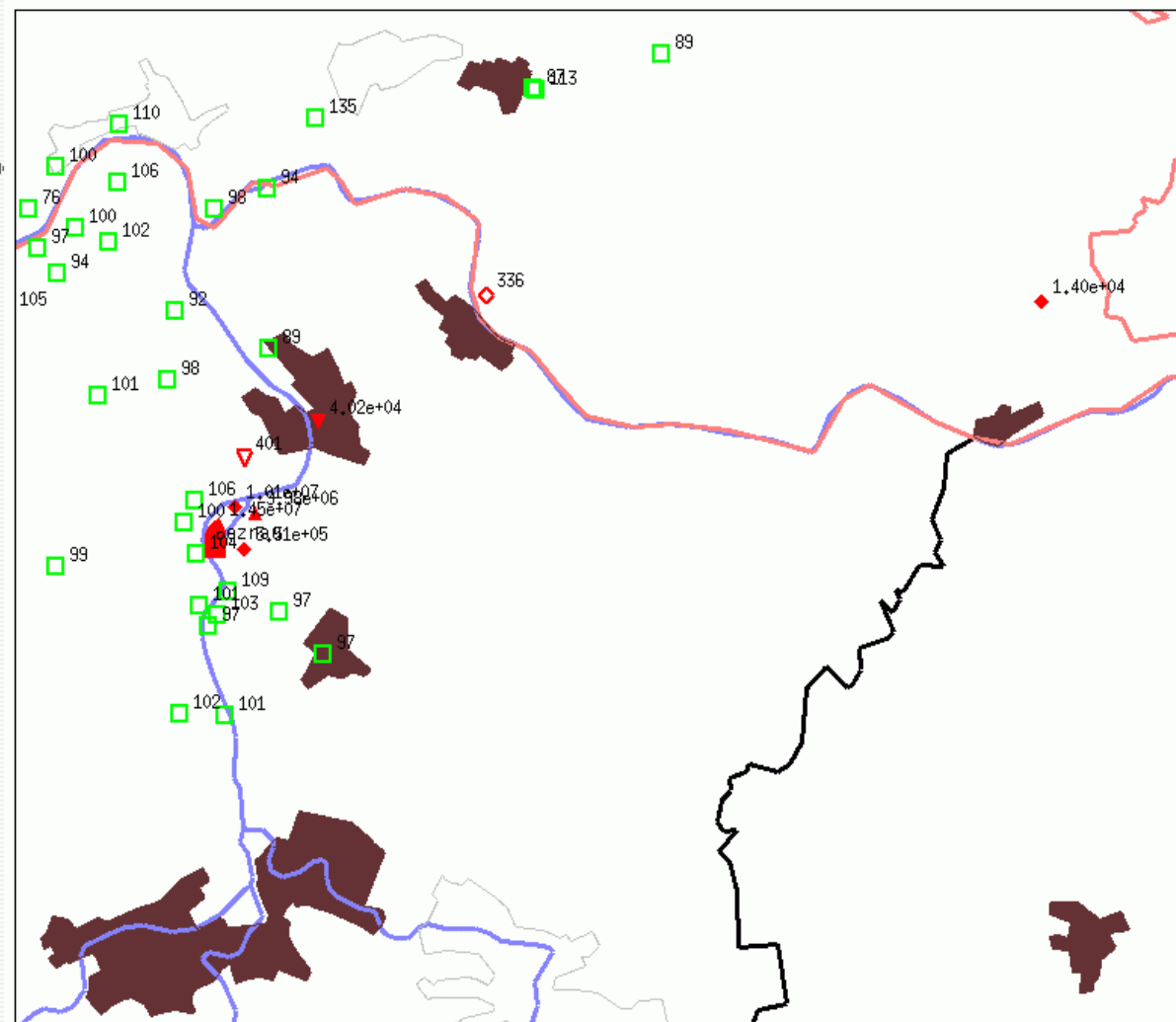
Radiologische Beurteilung

Massnahmen

Umwelt/Bevölkerung

Information

Einsatzleitung NAZ



Netze: NADAM, MADUK, Messwagen, Wadis

Übung

TEST, TEST
U_Iris

Ortsdosisleistung

Rohdaten

20.03.2003 16:30

max. 30 Minuten alt

[nSv/h]

Symbole:

- < 300
- △ 300 ≤ ODL < 1000 steigend
- ▲ ≥ 1000 steigend
- ▼ ≥ 1000 sinkend
- ▽ 300 ≤ ODL < 1000 sinkend
- ◇ 300 ≤ ODL < 1000 stabil
- ◆ ≥ 1000 stabil
- zu wenig Werte

Ersteller: mes

20.03.2003 16:25

NAZ-CHRIS





Improvement and Sustainability

Challenges

- Recognition of necessity to activate the IAN-procedures (criteria)
- Timely notification and provision of relevant information
- Training of NEOC staff
- Dialogue between emergency management and expert level
- Coordination on the local and national level

➡ **Exercises and drills**



Fit for Mission

Exercises and drills

- Exercises with neighbouring countries
- Exercises based on realistic scenarios
- Participation of local and national level, Point of Contact and Competent Authority
- Communication tests (drills) only among neighbouring countries



IAN - System

Conclusions

- Better collaboration on different levels during preparedness phase
- Periodic exercises with neighbouring countries with participation from local to national level
- Periodic internal training and exercises of PoC staff
- Technical means cannot overcome procedural problems or lack of knowledge
- Dialogue between the parties involved necessary



Thank you