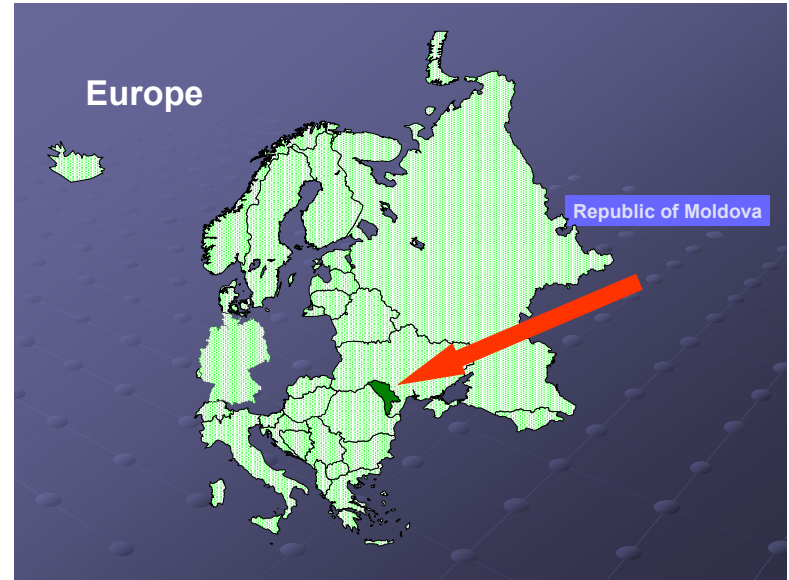


The Emergency Situations prevention and liquidation in Republic of Moldova

Alexandr Calancea

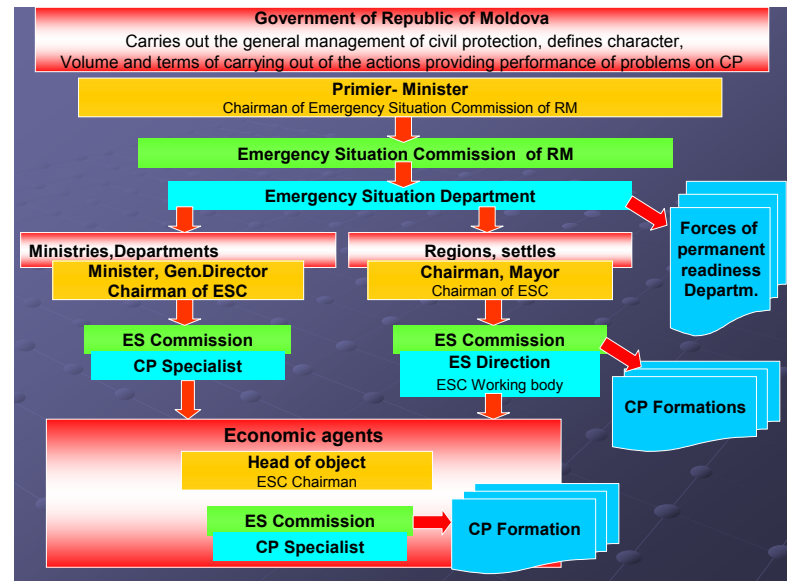


Risk zone

Seismic zoning

Landslips

Radiation zoning



Emergency Situation Commission Tasks

- Association of efforts of bodies of public management for ES prevention
- Check of ability of supervising structures to actions in ES;
- Maintenance of protection of the population, territory, environment and the property in ES.
- Realization of long-term programs and measures;
- Creation of the state system under the ES prevention and liquidations
- The analysis of the ES reasons and consequences, actions on their liquidation, etc.

Rights of ES Commission of Republic of Moldova

- Acceptance and the edition of orders within the limits of the competence;
- Decision-making on an expenditure of monetary and material means for ES liquidation;
- The control of commissions work on ES bodies of public management
- Realization of check and examination in ES area;
- Attraction of forces and means irrespective of their accessory to ES liquidation
- The offer to the Government of measures on improvement of CP means.

Department of emergency situations of RM

- Directly supervises over Civil Protection (CP)
- carries out coordination of activity of the ministries, departments, bodies of local public management in the field of civil protection;
- notifies the body of CP on threat and occurrence of ES
- Makes competent decisions on ES issues;
- Organizes development and performance of target programs in ES area;

Department of emergency situations of RM

- Organizes carrying out of saving and urgent works;
- Develops projects of statutory acts;
- Organizes the population training;
- Coordinates scientific researches in ES area;
- Develops the project of the state order for delivery of a special equipment;

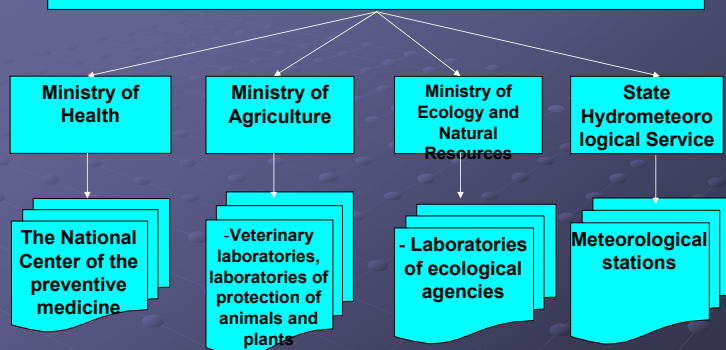
Department of emergency situations of RM

- Carries out the state supervision of performance of ES actions;
- Supports the international cooperation in ES area;
- Carries out other actions.

Civil Protection Structure

- Civil protection includes:
 - Control bodies.
 - A national Network of the Laboratory Control over Environmental Contamination (NLCEC).
 - Forces and means of ES liquidation of consequences.
 - System of training to civil protection.
 - System of the notification.

National network of the laboratory control



Forces of civil protection

- Formations of Civil Protection (CP):
- Departments (are formed in interests of republic, municipality, cities (sectors of Chisinau mun.), areas and villages);
- Territorial formations of Civil Protection;
- Object formations (are formed at all enterprises, the organizations, institutions, educational institutions, the ministries, agencies and objects), irrespective of a pattern of ownership and an accessory.
- The direct management of forces of civil protection is carried out by the Staff of Civil Protection (Operative Management).

Forces of the constant readiness

- Department of Emergency Situations:
 - - Groups (Parts) of firemen and rescuers;
- - The specialized formations of the central specialized bodies:
 - - Regenerative groups;
 - - Notifications and communications;
 - - Protection of a social order;
 - - Medical;
 - - Power;
 - - Municipal;
 - - Engineering;
 - - Roads.
- - Under the instruction of Prime-minister, Chairman of the Commission on Emergency Situations for liquidation of emergency situations forces of National Army can be involved.

Formations of Civil Protection

- rescue party
- rescue group
- mechanized command
- mechanized group
- command of the general investigation
- group of the general investigation
- subgroup of supervision and investigation
- command fire fighting
- subgroup fire fighting
- group of fire fighting woods
- group of communication
- command of communication
- group of protection of a social order
- sanitary command
- mobile item of a feed
- station of technical disinfecting
- column of auto
- specialized the object group
- group of operation of refuges

International Agreements

- 5 conventions of the International Agency on Atomic Energy (IAAE)
- The nonproliferation treaty of the Nuclear Weapon
- The convention on prohibition, destruction and non-distribution of the chemical weapon
- The European agreement on transportation of dangerous cargoes on highways
- The convention about transboundary effect of industrial accidents
- Bilateral agreements

МАГАТЭ Convention

- About the operative notification in case of nuclear accidents
- About rendering assistance in case of nuclear accidents
- About physical protection of nuclear materials
- About a civil liability for the caused damage
- About nuclear safety
- *Radioactive waste products and the used nuclear fuel*



The international cooperation in field of Civil Protection

Bilateral agreements:

- - Ukraine (1998);
- - the Russian Federation (1995);
- - Romania (1993);
- - Byelorussia (2007);

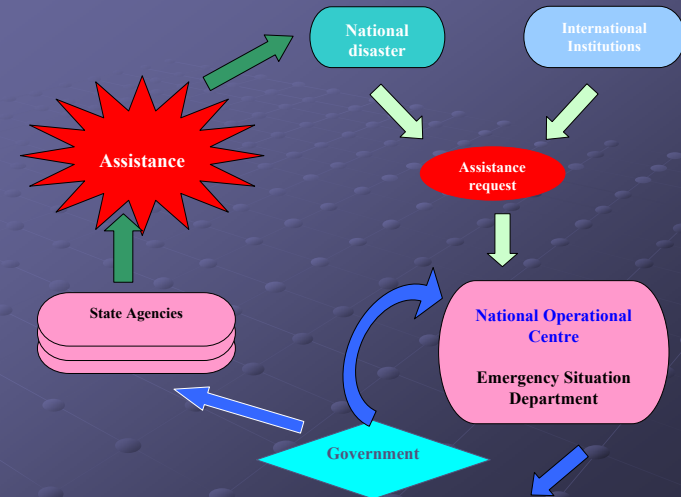
Multilateral agreements:

- - THE CIS (22.01.1993);
- - the basin of the Black sea (15.04.1998);

The legislation

- About a mode of harmful products and substances
- About industrial safety of dangerous industrial objects
- About licensing some kinds of activity
- About the realization of transportations of dangerous cargoes on territory of RM and liquidation of possible failures
- About system of the prevention, and an exchange of the information, ES classification.
- About creation of the National network of the laboratory control over environmental contamination.

Transport accidents



Assistance demands and coordination

Government of Republic of Moldova

NATO/EADRCC

Azerbaijan,
Georgia, Ukraine,
USA

UN/OCHA

Bulgaria,
Romania, Turkey

