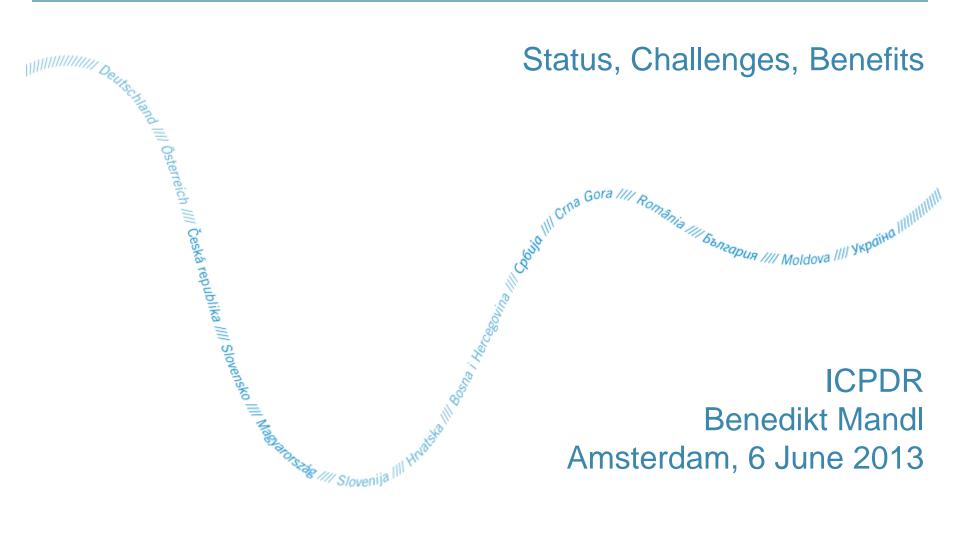
#### Transnational Water Cooperation in Danube Region





#### **Danube River Basin**





### From Black Forest to Black Sea















# Human activities damaged the Danube













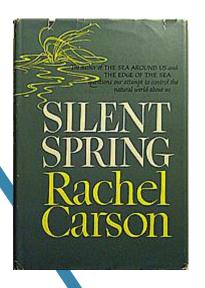


#### **Danube Basin by 1990**





environmental degradation



environmental awareness



19 countries

#### Danube River Protection Convention



### Following Helsinki Convention: 29 June 1994, Sofia (Bulgaria)









ICPDR coordinates implementation of EU Water Framework Directive & EU Floods Directive

#### **Contracting Parties**









Slovakia

Hungary

Slovenia

Croatia



Bosnia & Herzegovina



Serbia



Montenegro



Romania



Bulgaria



Rep. of Moldova



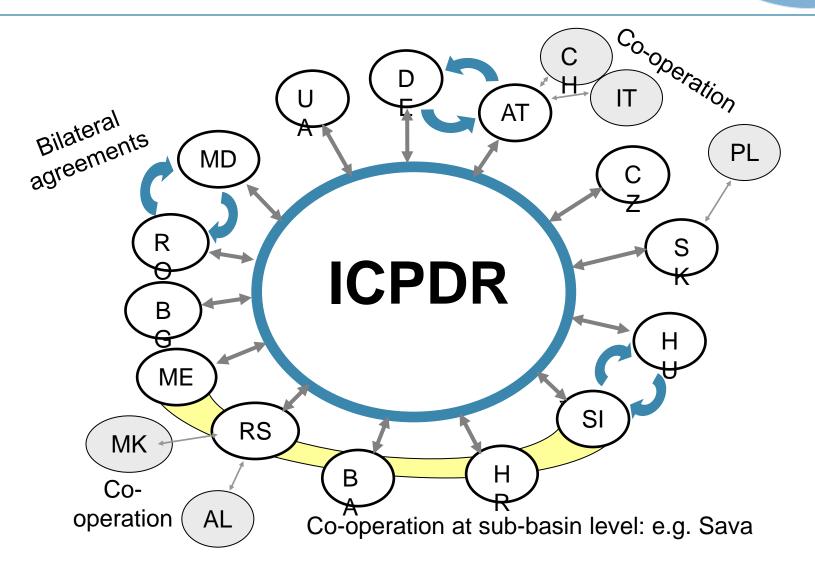
Ukraine

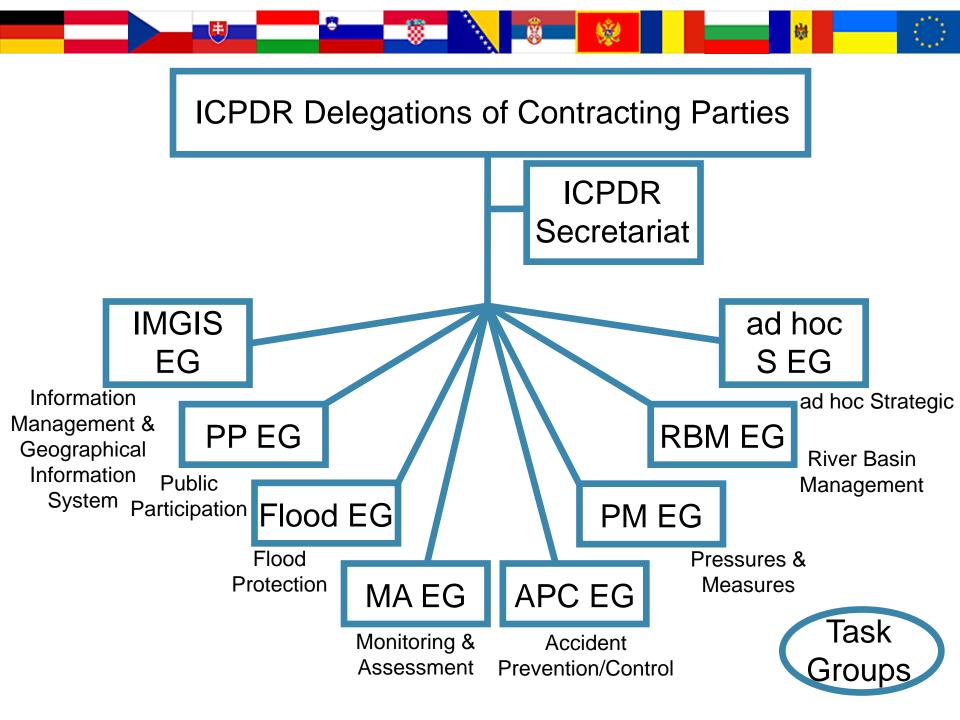


**European Union** 

### **Coordination Mechanisms**







### Stakeholder Involvement: 22 Observers

































network of protected areas















#### **Benefits & Drivers**



- Burden of costly activities is shared
- Allows coordination of transboundary events (floods)
- Decentralisation & "Anchoring" of ICPDR in countries (EGs) fosters sense of ownership & control
- Creates funding opportunities (UNDP/GEF)
- Stick & carrot of EU law: WFD, Floods directive, projects

Above all:

Shared waters – joint responsibilities!

## **EU WFD of 2000 & River Basin Management**

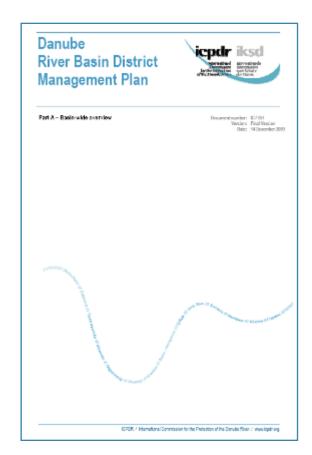






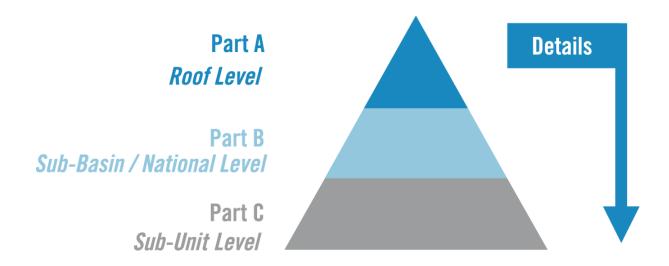






### WFD Coordination: 3 Levels of RBM





Part A: ICPDR

Part B: Countries, bi-lateral, sub-basin organisation

Part C: Management units within country (e.g. municipality)

#### **EU Floods Directive** & Flood Management





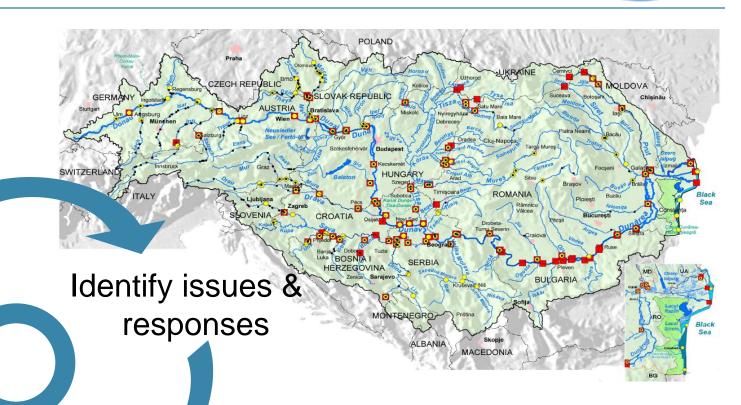
#### **Products & Achievements**





## **TNMN: Monitoring Waters**





collect data

implement measures

#### **Joint Danube Survey**











## **Accident Emergency Warning System (AEWS)**



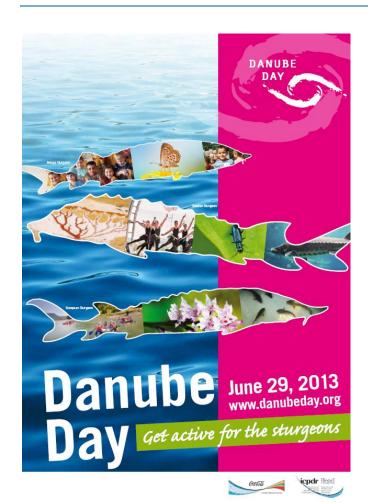
- Oct 2010: Red sludge spill results in loss of human life & environmental damage
- AEWS alert for down-stream countries
- Underlined importance of coordinated, international warning systems





#### Danube Day: June 29









Teacher's handbook Interactive CD-ROM, working sheets, etc.

National languages & English

www.danubebox.org In partnership with:

# Future of integrated environmental policy

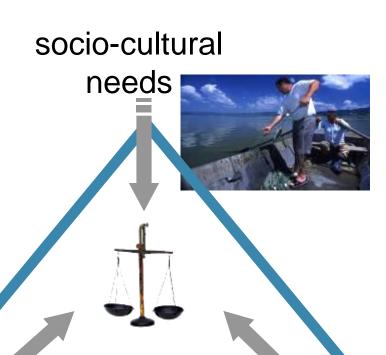




Ministerial Meeting, 16 Feb 2010

#### **Balancing of interests**





economic needs



environmental needs

#### **Areas of inter-sectoral work**











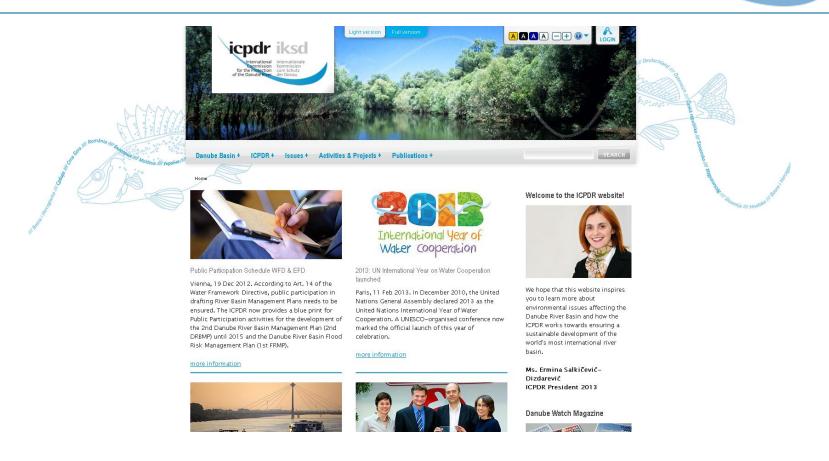
#### Summary & key messages



- Transboundary cooperation in DRB led to many benefits for countries: products, legal obligations, efficiency gains
- Important to find "common language": structure of coordination mechanism, literally language, etc.
- Important to align cooperation efforts with existing frameworks (UNECE, other IOs, bi-lateral agreements, national admin)
- Quantification of benefits in € often difficult,
  but quality may be obvious

#### Thank you!





Further information: www.icpdr.org