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Committee of Experts on the Transport of Dangerous Goods and on the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

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Sub-Committee of Experts on the Transport of Dangerous Goods

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Issues relating to the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals: desensitized explosives

Sub-Committee of Experts on the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals

Twenty-eighth session

Geneva, 10 – 12 December 2014 Item 2 (b) of the provisional agenda Classification criteria and related hazard communication: work of the Sub-Committee of Experts on the Transport of Dangerous Goods (TDG)

Amendments of Chapter 2.17 "Desensitized Explosives"

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Transmitted by the expert from Germany

"Chapter 2.17 Desensitized explosives

2.17.1 Definitions and general considerations

2.17.1.1 *Desensitized explosives* are solid or liquid explosive substances or mixtures which are phlegmatized to suppress their explosive properties in such a manner that they do not mass explode and do not burn too rapidly and therefore may be excluded exempted from the hazard class "Explosives" (Chapter 2.1, see also Note 2 of Chapter 2.1.2.2).

2.17.1.2. The class of desensitized explosives comprises:

(a) Solid desensitized explosives are explosive substances or mixtures which are wetted with water or alcohols or are diluted with other substances, to form a homogeneous solid mixture to suppress their explosive properties.

NOTE: This includes desensitization achieved by formation of hydrates of the substances.

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¹ Unstable explosives as defined in Chapter 2.1 can also be stabilized by desensitization and consequently may be classified as desensitized explosives, provided all criteria of Chapter 2.17 are met. In this case the desensitized explosive shouldshall should be tested according to test series 3 (Part I of the United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods, Manual of Tests and Criteria) because information about its sensitiveness to mechanical stimuli is likely to be important for determining conditions for safe handling and use. The results should be communicated in the safety data sheet.

(b) Liquid desensitized explosives are explosive substances or mixtures which are dissolved or suspended in water or other liquid substances, to form a homogeneous liquid mixture to suppress their explosive properties.

2.17.2 Classification criteria

- 2.17.2.1 Any desensitized explosive which is desensitized shall be considered in this class, unless:
 - (a) It is manufactured with the view to producing a practical, explosive or pyrotechnic effect; or
 - (b) It has a mass explosion hazard according to test series 6 (a) or 6 (b) or their corrected burning rate according to the burning rate test in part V, subsection 51.4 of the United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods, Manual of Tests and Criteria is greater than 1200 kg/mintoo high; or
 - (c) Their exothermic decomposition energy is less than 300 J/g.
 - **NOTE 1:** Substances or mixtures which meet the criterion (a) or (b) shall be classified as explosive, see chapter 2.1. Substances or mixtures which meet the criterion (c) may fall within the scope of other physical hazard_classes.
 - **NOTE 2:** The exothermic decomposition energy may be estimated using a suitable calorimetric technique (see section 20, sub-section 20.3.3.3 in Part II of the United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods, Manual of Tests and Criteria).
- 2.17.2.2 Desensitized explosives shall be classified as packaged for supply and use in one of the four categories of this class depending on the corrected burning rate (A_c) using the test "burning rate test (external fire)" described in Part V, sub-section 51.4 of the United Nations Recommendations of the Transport of Dangerous Goods, Manual of Tests and Criteria, according to Table 2.17.1:

Table 2.17.1: Criteria for desensitized explosives

Category	Criteria
1	Desensitized explosives with a corrected burning rate (A_C) equal to or greater than 300 kg/min but not more than 1200 kg/min
2	Desensitized explosives with a corrected burning rate (A_{C}) equal to or greater than 140 kg/min but less than 300 kg/min
3	Desensitized explosives with a corrected burning rate (A _C) equal to or greater than 60 kg/min but less than 140 kg/min
4	Desensitized explosives with a corrected burning rate (A _C) less than 60 kg/min

NOTE 1:

"Desensitized explosives shallshould be prepared so that they remain homogeneous and do not separate during normal storage and handling, particularly if desensitized by wetting. The manufacturer/supplier should give information in the safety data sheet about the shelf-life and instructions on verifying desensitization—on the safety data sheet. Under certain conditions the content of desensitizing agent (e.g. phlegmatizer, wetting

agent or treatment) may decrease during supply and use, and thus, the hazard potential of desensitized explosive may increase. In addition, the safety data sheet should include advice on avoiding increased fire, blast or protection hazards when the substance or mixture is not sufficiently desensitized."

The manufacturer/supplier should give adequate information about the shelf life and an instruction concerning the verification of the desensitization preferentially in the safety data sheet to avoid an increased fire, blast or protjection hazard when not sufficiently desensitized." Desensitized explosives shall be prepared so that they remain homogeneous and do not separate during storage and handling.

NOTE 2

<u>Under certain conditions the content of phlegmatizer (e. g., wetting agent or treatment)</u> may decrease during supply and use, and thus, the hazard potential of the desensitized explosive may increase. This information should be communicated in the safety data sheet.

NOTE 23: Desensitized explosives may be treated differently for some regulatory purposes (e.g. transport). Classification of solid desensitized explosives for transport purposes is addressed in Chapter 2.4, section 2.4.2.4 of the United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods, Model Regulations. Classification of liquid desensitized explosives is addressed in Chapter 2.3, section 2.3.1.4 of the Model Regulations.

NOTE 3: Explosive properties of desensitized explosives have_should_to_be determined by test series 2 of the United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods, Manual of Tests and Criteria, and should_shall be communicated in the safety data sheet. For testing of liquid desensitized explosives for transport purposes, refer to section 32, sub-section 32.3.2 of the Manual of Tests and Criteria. Testing of solid desensitized explosives for transport purposes is addressed in section 33, sub-section 33.2.3 of the Manual of Tests and Criteria.

NOTE <u>45</u>: For the purposes of storage, supply and use, desensitized explosives do not fall additionally within the scope of chapters 2.1 (explosives), 2.6 (flammable liquids) and 2.7 (flammable solids).

NOTE 6: These classification criteria reference the United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods, Manual of Tests and Criteria, but do not reference the GHS criteria on testing the mixture as a whole (see 1.3.2.3(a)).

2.17.3 Hazard communication

General and specific considerations concerning labelling requirements are provided in *Hazard communication: Labelling* (Chapter 1.4). Annex 1 contains summary tables about classification and labelling. Annex 3 contains examples of precautionary statements and pictograms which can be used where allowed by the competent authority.

Category 2 Category 3 Category 4 Category 1 Symbol Flame Flame Flame Flame Signal word Danger Danger Warning Warning Desensitized explosive; Desensitized explosive; **Desensitized Desensitized** Hazard Fire, blast or projection Fire or projection hazard; explosive; Fire or explosive; Fire hazard; statement hazard; increased risk increased risk of projection hazard; increased risk of of explosion if explosion if desensitizing increased risk of explosion if

Table 2.17.2: Label elements for desensitized explosives

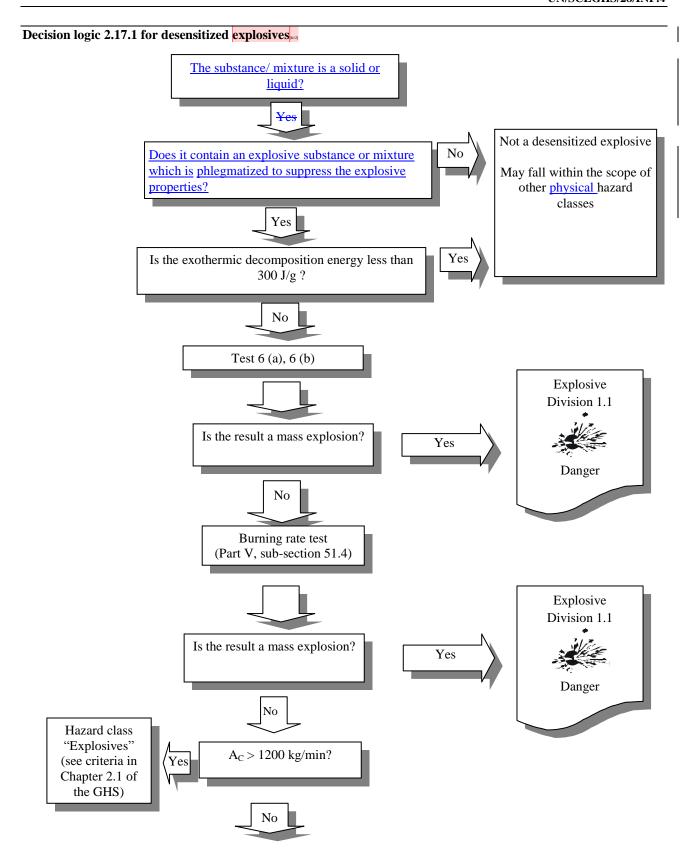
	desensitizing agent is reduced	agent is reduced	explosion if desensitizing agent is	desensitizing agent is reduced and
			<u>reduced</u>	

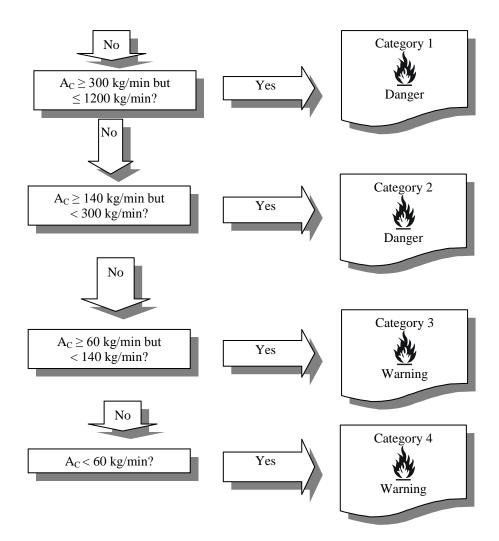
2.17.4 Decision logic and guidance

The decision logic and guidance which follow are not part of the harmonized classification system, but have been provided here as additional guidance. It is strongly recommended that the person responsible for classification studies the criteria before and during use of the decision logic.

2.17.4.1 Decision logic

To classify desensitized explosives, data for the explosive potential and the corrected burning rate has to should be determined as described in Part V of the United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods, Manual of Tests and Criteria. Classification is according to decision logic 2.17.1.





2.17.4.2 **Guidance**

- 2.17.4.2.1 The classification procedure for desensitized explosives does not apply if:
 - (a) The substances or mixtures contain no explosives according to the GHS criteria in Chapter 2.1; or
 - (b) The exothermic decomposition energy is less than 300 J/g.
- 2.17.4.2.2 The exothermic decomposition energy shouldshall should be determined using the explosive already desensitized (i.e.: the homogenous solid or liquids mixture formed by the explosive and the substance(s) used to suppress its explosive properties). The exothermic decomposition energy may be estimated using a suitable calorimetric technique (see Section 20, sub-section 20.3.3.3 in Part II of the United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods, Manual of Tests and Criteria)."

Consequential amendments

A. GHS

- 1. In the TABLE OF CONTENTS, under Part 2. Insert: "Chapter 2.17, Desensitized explosives:
- 2. In chapter 1.2 add the following definition for desensitized explosives:

"Desensitized explosives mean solid or liquid explosive substances or mixtures which are phlegmatized to suppress their explosive properties in such a manner that they do not mass explode and do not burn too rapidly and therefore may be excluded exempted from the hazard class "Explosives" (see Chapter 2.1; see also Note 2 to paragraph 2.1.2.2)."

- 3. Amend Note 2 to paragraph 2.1.2.2 to read as follows:
 - "NOTE 2: Some explosive substances and mixtures are wetted with water or alcohols, diluted with other substances or dissolved or suspended in water or other liquid substances to suppress or reduce their explosive properties. They may be a candidate for classification as desensitized explosives (see chapter 2.17) or may be treated differently from explosive substances and mixtures (as desensitized explosives) for some regulatory purposes (e.g. transport) see 1.3.2.4.5.2."
- 4. In Annex I, insert a new Table A1.17 for the new hazard class "Desensitized explosives" as follows:

"A1.17 Desensitized explosives (see Chapter 2.17 for classification criteria)

Classific	ation	Labelling				
Hazard	Hazard	Pict	Pictogram			Hazard
class	category	GHS	UN Model Regulations	Signal word	Hazard statement	statement Codes
	1		Not applicable	Danasa	Desensitized explosive; Fire, blast or projection hazard; increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced	H206
Desensitized	2		Not applicable	Danger	Desensitized explosive; Fire or projection hazard; increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced	H207
explosives	3		Not applicable	Wamina	Desensitized explosive; Fire or projection hazard; increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced	H207
	4		Not applicable	Warning	Desensitized explosive; Fire hazard; increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced as	H208

NOTE: Classification and labelling of desensitized explosives are addressed in transport regulations in a different way. In transport, solid desensitized explosives are classified in Division 4.1 (flammable solids) and shall bear a Division 4.1 label. (See: Chapter 2.4, section 2.4.2.4 of the United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods, Model Regulations). Liquid desensitized explosives are classified in Class 3

(flammable liquids) for transport purposes and shall bear a Class 3 label (see, Chapter 2.3, section 2.3.1.4 of the Model Regulations)."

5. In Annex 3, Section 1, Table A3.1.1, insert the following physical hazard statements:

Code	Physical hazard statements	Hazard class (GHS chapter)	Hazard category
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
H206	Desensitized explosive; Fire, blast or projection hazard; increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced	Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)	1
H207	Desensitized explosive; Fire or projection hazard; increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced	Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)	2, 3
H208	Desensitized explosive; Fire hazard; increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced	Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)	4

6. In Annex 3, Section 2, Table A3.2.2:

P212

Insert the following new precautionary statement

Code	Prevention precautionary statements	Hazard class	Hazard category	Conditions for use
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
P212	Avoid heating under confinement or reduction of the desensitizing agent phlegmatizer/wetting agent/treatment due to the risk of explosion.	Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)	1, 2, 3, 4	

P230

Amend the condition for use to read as follows:

"- For substances and mixtures which are wetted, diluted, dissolved or suspended with a phlegmatizer in order to reduce their explosive properties

Manufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to specify appropriate material".

7. In Annex 3, Section 2, table A.3.2.2, apply the following precautionary statements to desensitized explosives as follows:

P210

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard categories "1, 2, 3, 4"

P230

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard categories "1, 2, 3, 4" with the condition for use: "...Manufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to specify appropriate material"

P233

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard categories "1, 2, 3, 4"

P280

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (Chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard categories "1, 2, 3, 4" with the condition for use: "Manufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to specify the appropriate type of equipment"

8. In Annex 3, Section 2, table A.3.2.3, apply the following precautionary statements to desensitized explosives as follows:

P370

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard categories "1, 2, 3"

P371

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard category "4"

P375

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard categories "1,2,3"

P380

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard categories "1, 2, 3, 4"

P370 + P380 + P375

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard categories "1, 2, 3"

P371 + P380 + P375

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard category "4"

9. In Annex 3, Section 2, table A.3.2.4 apply the following precautionary statement to desensitized explosives as follows:

P401

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard categories "1, 2, 3, 4" with the condition for use: "...Manufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to specify local/regional/national/international regulations as applicable."

10. In Annex 3, Section 2, table A.3.2.5 apply the following precautionary statement to desensitized explosives as follows:

P501

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard categories "1, 2, 3, 4" with the condition for use: "... in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations (to be specified). Manufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to specify whether disposal requirements apply to content, container or both."

11. In Annex 3, Section 3 inserts the following new tables:

DESENSITIZED EXPLOSIVES (Chapter 2.17)

Symbol Flame

Hazard category	Signal word	Hazard	statement
1	Danger	H206	Desensitized explosive; Fire, blast or projection hazard; increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced
2	Danger	H207	Desensitized explosive; Fire or projection hazard increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced
3	Warning	H207	Desensitized explosive; Fire or projection hazard increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced and



	Precautionary statements					
Prevention	Response	Storage	Disposal			
P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. P212 Avoid heating under confinement or reduction of the desensitizing agent [h19] phlegmatizer/wetting agent/treatment due to the risk of explosion. P230 Keep wetted withManufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to specify appropriate material.	P370+P380+P375 In case of fire: Evacuate area. Fight fire remotely due to the risk of explosion	P401 Store in accordance withManufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to specify local/regional/ national/international regulations as applicable.	P501 Dispose of contents/containers toin accordance with local/regional/national /international regulations (to be specified). Manufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to specify whether disposal requirements apply to contents, container or both.			
P233 Keep container tightly closed						
P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection						

DESENSITIZED EXPLOSIVES (Chapter 2.17)

Symbol Flame

Hazard category Signal word

Hazard statement

4 Warning

Desensitized explosive; Fire hazard increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced. H208



Precautionary statements				
Prevention	Response	Storage	Disposal	
P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. P212 Avoid heating under confinement or reduction of the desensitizing agent phlegmatizer/wetting agent/treatment due to the risk of explosion. P230 Keep wetted withManufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to specify appropriate material. P233 Keep container tightly closed P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection	P371+P380+P375 In case of major fire and large quantities: Evacuate area- Fight fire remotely due to the risk of explosion	P401 Store in accordance withManufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to specify local/regional/ national/international regulations as applicable.	P501 Dispose of contents/containers toin accordance with local/regional/national /international regulations (to be specified). Manufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to specify whether disposal requirements apply to contents, container or both.	

Consequential amendments

A. GHS

4.

- 1. In the TABLE OF CONTENTS, under Part 2. Insert: "Chapter 2.17, Desensitized explosives:
- 2. In chapter 1.2 add the following definition for desensitized explosives:
 - "Desensitized explosives mean solid or liquid explosive substances or mixtures which are phlegmatized to suppress their explosive properties in such a manner that they do not mass explode and do not burn too rapidly and therefore may be exempted from the hazard class "Explosives" (see Chapter 2.1; see also Note 2 to paragraph 2.1.2.2)."
- 3. Amend Note 2 to paragraph 2.1.2.2 to read as follows:
 - "NOTE 2: Some explosives substances and mixtures are wetted with water or alcohols, diluted with other substances or dissolved or suspended in water or other liquid substances to suppress or reduce their explosive properties. They may be a candidate for classification as desensitized explosives (see chapter 2.17) or may be treated differently from explosive substances and mixtures (as desensitized explosives) for some regulatory purposes (e.g. transport) see 1.3.2.4.5.2."
 - In Annex I, insert a new Table A1.17 for the new hazard class "Desensitized explosives" as follows:

"A1.17 Desensitized explosives (see Chapter 2.17 for classification criteria)

Classific	ation			La	belling	
Hazard	Hazard	Pict	Pictogram			Hazard
class	category	GHS	UN Model Regulations	Signal word	Hazard statement	statement Codes
	1		Not applicable	Danger	Fire, blast or projection hazard; increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced	H206
Desensitized	2		Not applicable		Fire or projection hazard; increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced	H207
explosives	3		Not applicable	V V 2 2	Fire or projection hazard; increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced	H207
	4		Not applicable	Warning	Fire hazard; increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced	H208

NOTE: Classification and labelling of desensitized explosives are addressed in transport regulations in a different way. In transport, solid desensitized explosives are classified in Division 4.1 (flammable solids) and shall bear a Division 4.1 label. (See: Chapter 2.4, section 2.4.2.4 of the United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods, Model Regulations). Liquid desensitized explosives are classified in Class 3

(flammable liquids) for transport purposes and shall bear a Class 3 label (see, Chapter 2.3, section 2.3.1.4 of the Model Regulations).

5. In Annex 3, Section 1, Table A3.1.1, insert the following physical hazard statements:

Code	Physical hazard statements	Hazard class (GHS chapter)	Hazard category
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
H206	Fire, blast or projection hazard; increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced	Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)	1
H207	Fire or projection hazard; increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced	Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)	2, 3
H208	Fire hazard; increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced	Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)	4

6. In Annex 3, Section 2, Table A3.2.2:

P212

Insert the following new precautionary statement

Code	Prevention precautionary Hazard class statements		Hazard category	Conditions for use
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
P212	Avoid heating under confinement or reduction of the desensitizing agent	Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)	1, 2, 3, 4	

P230

Amend the condition for use to read as follows:

"- For substances and mixtures which are wetted, diluted, dissolved or suspended with a phlegmatizer in order to reduce their explosive properties

Manufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to specify appropriate material".

7. In Annex 3, Section 2, table A.3.2.2, apply the following precautionary statements to desensitized explosives as follows:

P210

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard categories "1, 2, 3, 4"

P230

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard categories "1, 2, 3, 4" with the condition for use: "...Manufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to specify appropriate material"

P233

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard categories "1, 2, 3, 4"

P280

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (Chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard categories "1, 2, 3, 4" with the condition for use: "Manufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to specify he appropriate type of equipment"

8. In Annex 3, Section 2, table A.3.2.3, apply the following precautionary statements to desensitized explosives as follows:

P370

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard categories "1, 2, 3"

P371

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard category "4"

P375

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard categories "1,2,3"

P380

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard categories "1, 2, 3, 4"

P370 + P380 + P375

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard categories "1, 2, 3"

P371 + P380 + P375

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard category "4"

9. In Annex 3, Section 2, table A.3.2.4 apply the following precautionary statement to desensitized explosives as follows:

P401

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard categories "1, 2, 3, 4" with the condition for use: "...Manufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to specify local/regional/national/international regulations as applicable."

10. In Annex 3, Section 2, table A.3.2.5 apply the following precautionary statement to desensitized explosives as follows

P501

Insert a new row for the hazard class "Desensitized explosives (chapter 2.17)" applicable to hazard categories "1, 2, 3, 4" with the condition for use: "... in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations (to be

specified). Manufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to specify whether disposal requirements apply to content, container or both."

11. In Annex 3, Section 3 inserts the following new tables:

DESENSITIZED EXPLOSIVES (Chapter 2.17)

Symbol Flame

Hazard category	Signal word	Hazard	statement
1	Danger	H206	Fire, blast or projection hazard; increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced
2	Danger	H207	Desensitized explosive; Fire or projection hazard; increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced
3	Warning	H207	Desensitized explosive; Fire or projection hazard; increased risk of explosion if_desensitizing agent is reduced



Precautionary statements				
Prevention	Response	Storage	Disposal	
P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. P212 Avoid heating under confinement or reduction of the desensitizing agent	P370+P380+P375 In case of fire: Evacuate area. Fight fire remotely due to the risk of explosion	P401 Store in accordance withManufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to specify local/regional/ national/international regulations as applicable.	P501 Dispose of contents/containers toin accordance with local/regional/national /international regulations (to be specified). Manufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to	
P230 Keep wetted withManufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to specify appropriate material.			specify whether disposal requirements apply to contents, container or both.	
P233 Keep container tightly closed				
P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection				

DESENSITIZED EXPLOSIVES (Chapter 2.17)

Symbol Flame

Hazard category Signal word

Hazard statement

H208

Warning

Fire hazard increased risk of explosion if desensitizing agent is reduced



Precautionary statements				
Prevention	Response	Storage	Disposal	
P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.	P371+P380+P375 In case of major fire and large quantities: Evacuate area. Fight fire remotely due to the risk of explosion	P401 Store in accordance withManufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to	P501 Dispose of contents/containers toin accordance with local/regional/national	
P212 Avoid heating under confinement or reduction of the desensitizing agent		specify local/regional/ national/international regulations as applicable.	/international regulations (to be specified). Manufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to	
P230 Keep wetted withManufacturer/supplier or the competent authority to specify appropriate material.			specify whether disposal requirements apply to contents, container or both.	
P233 Keep container tightly closed				
P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection				