

# **OSCE-UNECE**

Inter-regional Workshop on Developing Euro-Asian Transport Links Turkmenbashy, 7-8 December 2010

**Bernhard Schrempf** 

# **UNITED NATIONS**

## Das ist ein Titel









### Agreement on the International Carriage of Perishable Foodstuffs and on the Special Equipment to be Used for such Carriage

ATP

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Albania - 26.01.2005 Austria - 01.03.1977 Azerbaijan - 08.05.2000 Belgium - 01.10.1979 Belarus - 03.08.2001 Bosnia and - 12.01.1994 Herzegovina Bulgaria - 26.01.1978 Croatia - 03.08.1992 Czech Republic - 02.06.1993 Denmark - 22.11.1976 Estonia - 06.02.1998 Finland - 15.05.1980 France - 01.03.1971 Georgia - 30.11.1998 Germany - 04.02.1971

#### Greece - 01.04.1992 Hungary - 04.12.1987 Ireland - 22.03.1988 Italy - 28.05.1971 Kazakhstan - 17.07.1995 Latvia - 06.02.2003 Lithuania - 28.04.2000 Luxembourg - 25.05.1971 Moldavia - 11.09.2007 Monaco - 24.10.2001 Montenegro - 23.10.2006 Morocco - 05.03.1981 Netherlands - 28.05.1971 Norway - 14.07.1979 Poland - 05.05.1983 Portugal - 28.05.1971

Romania - 22.04.1999 Russian Federation - 10.09.1971 Serbia - 12.03.2001 Slovakia - 28.05.1993 Slovenia - 06.08.1993 Spain - 24.04.1972 Sweden - 13.12.1978 (Switzerland) - (28.05.1971) the former Yugoslav Republic -20.12.1999 of Macedonia Tunisia - 03.04.2007 United Kingdom of Great - 05.10.1979 Britain and Northern Ireland Ukraine – 25.07.2007 USA - 20.01.1983 Uzbekistan - 11.01.1999

45 Member - States



# Foodstuffs is very important

# At time a lot of foodstuffs will be lossed during transport and storage, then there is not enough quality and safety



# **Foodstuffs Losses**

	Developed countries	Not so much developed countries
Food Losses*	10 %	28 %
Losses of fruit & vegetables*	15 %	40 %
Loss of perishable foods Through a lack of Refrigeration*	9 %	23 %

•Figures without losses by consumer

Datas from IIR – Juni 2009



## **Foodstuffs - Safety**

### **The opinion of experts:** On world there are enough foodstuffs for all – but there are many problems by •harvest, • stores and •transport

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# **Encreasing frozen foodstuffs**

# Encreasing frozen foodstuffs in China: (as sample)

2002	10 bill USD	
2008	14 bill USD	+ 40 %

**Forecast:** 

20 bill USD

+140 %

IIR-Newsletter 39

2013



#### **Chapter 1**

#### Article 1

For international carriage of perishable foodstuffs, equipments shall not be designated as "insulated", "mechanically refrigerated", or "heated" equipments unless it complies with the definitions and standards set forth in annex 1 to this agreement.

Many countries in Europe inforced this agreement also in national laws or regualtions (a.s. France, Spain, Italy).



#### **Chapter 1**

#### Article 2

The Contracting Parties shall take the measures necessary to ensure that the equipment is inspected and tested for compliance with the said standards in conformity with the Provisions of annex 1, appendices 1-4 to this Agreement.

Each Contracting Party shall recognize the validity of certificates of compliance issued in conformity with annex1, appendix 1, paragraph 4 to this Agreement by the competent authority of another Contracting Party.



#### Annex 1

Definitions of and standards for special equipment for the carriage of perishable foodstuffs

- 1.) Insulated equipment
- 2.) Refrigerated equipment
- 3.) Mechanically refrigerated equipment
- 4.) Heated equipment





### **Different types of bodies**













### **Different bodies**





### **Different bodies**



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**Annex 1, Appendix** 

Methods and procedures for measuring and checking the insulating capacity and the efficiency of the cooling or heating appliances of special equipment for the carriage of perishable foodstuff





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#### Annex 1

Methods and procedures for measuring and checking the insulating capacity and the efficiency of the cooling or heating appliances of special equipment for the carriage of perishable foodstuff.

Typtest for units (insulated body and refrigeration unit)



Checking (retest) of equipments in service



#### **For Typetests - Test-Station**





#### Annex 1, Appendix 1

Checks for conformity with prescribed in this annex shall be made:

- a) before the equipment is put into service
- b) periodically, at least once every year
- c) whenever required by the competent authority





#### Annex 1, Appendix 3

A) Model form of certificate of compliance of the equipment

B) Certification plate of compliance of the equipment

K coefficient: 0,4-0,7 W/m<sup>2</sup>K Safety factor: Refrigerating unit: 1,75

Annex 1, Appendix 4

Distinguishing marks to be affixed to special equipment



#### TUV TÜV 36-0709051 Beförderungsmittel mit Industrie Service Wärmedämmung Kältespeich Kältemaschine Heizanlage ATP-INCERT-Stelle Ridlerstraße 57 80339 München Telefon +49 89 5190-3167 Bescheinigung Telefax +49 89 5155-1071 Certificate 062051.cs ausgestellt entsprechend dem Übereinkommen über internationale Beförderung leicht verderblicher Lebensmittel und über die besonderen Beförderungsmittel, die für diese Beförderungen zu verwenden sind (ATP). issued pursuant to the Agreement on the International Carriage of Perishable Foodstuffs and on the Special Equipment to be Ausstellende Behörde / Issuing authority: TÜV SÜD Industrie Service GmbH, ATP-INCERT-Stelle Das Beförderungsmittel / Equipment. Sattelauflieger, YS-2P5 Unterscheidungsnummer / Identification number 05C1590-004 Eigentümer oder Verfügungsberechtigter / Robert Riedel GmbH Bahnhofstraße 2; D-82024 Taufkirchen 5 Vorgeführt durch / Submitted by: LAMBERET Deutschland GmbH 6 Wird anerkannt als: Unterscheidungszeichen / 6.1. mit / with one or more thermal appliances which (is) (are) FRC 6.1.1 unabhängiger(en) / independent 6.1.2. abhängiger(en) I-not-independent kälte- oder wärme-6.1.3. abnehmbarer(en) /-removablo erzeugender(en) Anlage(n) 6.1.4. nicht abnehmbarer(en) / not removable \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Grundlage der Ausstellung der Bescheinigung / Basis of issue of certificate 7.1. Diese Bescheinigung wird ausgestellt aufgrund / This certificate is issued on the basis of: 7.1.1. der Prüfung des Beförderungsmittels Ltosts of the equipment 7.1.2. der Übereinstimmung mit einem geprüften Muster / conformity with a reference equipment 7.1.3. einer wiederkehrenden Pr *ü*ng / a periodic-inspection 7.1.4. von Übergangsbestimmun 7.2. Wenn die Bescheinigung aufgrund einer Prüfung der Übereinstimmung mit einem geprüften Muster ausgestellt wird, ist anzugeben; If the certificate is issued on the basis of a test or by reference to an equipment of the same type which has been 7.2.1. die Prüfstelle / the testing station: Cemafroid Centre de Bordeaux, 7.2.2. die Art der Prüfung / the nature of the tests: Innenheizung 723 die Nummer(n) der Prüfberichte / the number(s) of the report(s): BX4834 Cor.1, MR81, 7.2.4. der k-Wert / the K coefficient: 0.355 W/m<sup>2</sup>K 7.2.5. die nutzbare Kälteleistung bei einer Außentemperatur von 30°C und bei einer Innentemperatur 160 the effective refrigerating capacity at an outs von / of 0°C 17470 W von / of -10°C 13040 W von/of -20°C 9220 W MM APPROVED FOR TRANSPORT 8. Diese Bescheinigung gilt bis zum / This certificate is valid until. 11-2011 8.1. unter dem Vorbehalt / provided that. OF PERISHABLE FOODSTUFFS 8.1.1. dass der wärmegedämmte Kasten und ggf. die kälte- oder wärmeerzeugende Anlage in gutem Zugeiassen zur Beförderung Betriebszustand gehalten wird, 8.1.2. dass keine wesentlichen Änderungen an den kälte- oder wärmeerzeugenden Anlagen vorgenommen werden APPROVAL NUMBER: D TÜV 36-0709051 8.1.3. dass, falls die kälteerzeugende Anlage ersetzt wird, die Ersatzanlage eine gleich große oder größere Kälteleistung hat. is replaced, it is replaced by an appliance of equal or greater refrigerating capacity. EQUIPMENT NUMBER: 05C1590-004 TÜV SÜD Industrie Service 🏊 ATP-INCERT-Stelle Nauch Ivanov Ort / Done at: München am / Munich on 29.03.2006 VALID UNTIL: 11-2011 Bernhard Schrempf - KISC -

#### **ATP-Agreement**

1-201 TÜV SÜD Industrie Service GmbH, ATP-INCERT-Stelle, Ridlerstraße 57, D-80339 München, e-mail: atp-cert@tuev-sued.de Tel.: +49 89-5190-3140, FAX: +49 89 5155-1071 / 062051, 0709051, 05C1590-004

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100 mm

48 19 5199-3167, FAX: +69 19-5155-1871

www.KISCnet.com



### **Exampel of damages**

#### Annex 2

Selection of equipment and temperature conditions to be observed for the carriage of quick (deep)-frozen and frozen foodstuffs

#### - Annex 2, Appendix 1

Monitoring of air temperatures for transport of perishable foodstuffs quick-frozen

#### - Annex 2, Appendix 2

Procedure for the sampling and measurement of temperature for carriage of chilled, frozen and quick-frozen perishable foodstuffs



#### ATP-Agreement Monitoring temperature

Annex 2, Apendix 1

Monitoring of air temperature for transport of perishable foodstuffs quick-frozen

The transport equipment must be filled with a suitable recording instrument to monitor, at freuquent and regular intervalls the air temperature to which quick-frozen foodstuffs intended for human consumption are subjected.

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#### Annex 3

Temperature conditions for the carriage of certain foodstuffs which are neither quick (deep)-frozen nor frozen

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### **Exampel of damages**







### **Exampel of damages**





### **Inside of body - hygenie**





### **ATP-Agreement -Retest**

#### Annex1, Appendix 2

Checking the insulating capacity of equipment in service This examination shall take the point of an inspection of the equipment to determinate the following in the follwing order:

- i. the general design of the insulating sheating
- ii. the method of application of insulation
- iii. the nature and conditions of the wall
- iv. the conditions of the insulated compartment
- v. the thickness of the walls

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#### **ATP-Agreement - Retest**

Annex1, Appendix 2

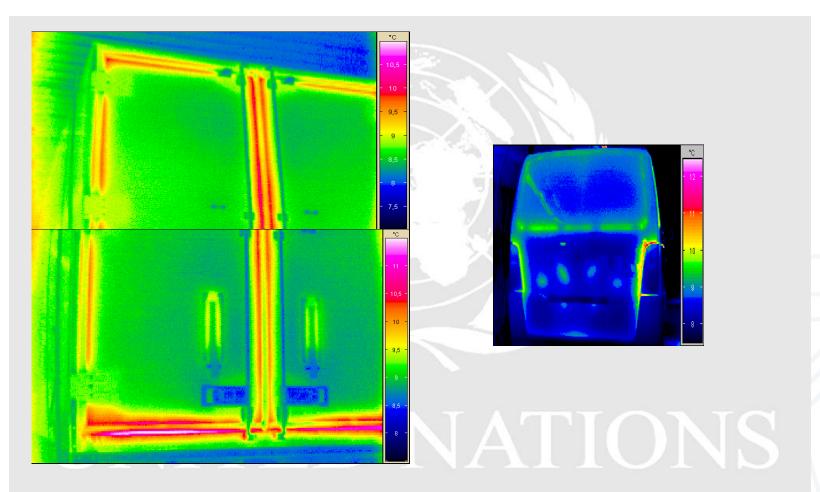
The mechanically refrigerated equipment shall be verified that, when the outside temperature is not lower than  $\pm 15$  °C, the inside temperature of the equipment, which

+ 15 °C, the inside temperature of the equipment, which has been previously brought to the outside temperature, can be brought within a maximum period of 6 hours.

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### **ATP – Insulted body**







# Thank you for your attention

# Further a very successfull workshop