

**Annex 1. The framework for measuring sustainable development: indicators**

Themes (1)	Thematic categorisation			
	Conceptual categorisation (dimensions)			Policy-relevant indicators (5)
	Human well-being (‘Here and now’) (2)	Capital (‘Later’) (3)	Transboundary impacts (‘Elsewhere’) (4)	
TH1. Subjective well-being	Life satisfaction			
TH2. Consumption and income	Final consumption expenditure; Distr: Income inequality; gender pay gap		Official Development Assistance (ODA); Imports from developing countries	GDP per capita; Labour productivity
TH3. Nutrition	Obesity prevalence			
TH4. Health	Life expectancy at birth; Distr: Distribution-health	Life expectancy at birth Distr: Distribution-health		Healthy life expectancy at birth; Suicide death rate; Health expenditures; Smoking prevalence
TH5. Labour	Employment rate Distr: Female employment rate, Youth employment rate	Employment rate Distr: Female employment rate, Youth employment rate	Migration of human capital	Hours worked; Average exit age from labour market
TH6. Education	Educational attainment; Distr: Distribution-education	Educational attainment Distr: Distribution-education		Expenditures on education; Competencies; Early school leavers; Lifelong learning
TH7. Housing	Living without housing deprivation			Housing stock Investment in housing; Housing affordability
TH8. Leisure	Leisure time			
TH9. Physical safety	Death by assault/homicide rate			Expenditures on safety
TH10. Land and ecosystems	Land assets Bird index	Land assets Bird index	Land footprint (foreign part)	Protected areas; Nutrient balance; Emissions to soil; Threatened species
TH11. Water	Water quality index	Water resources	Water footprint (foreign part)	Water abstractions; Emissions to water
TH12. Air quality	Urban exposure to particulate matter	Urban exposure to particulate matter		Emissions of particulate matter; Urban exposure to ozone; Emissions of ozone precursors; Emissions of acidifying substances
TH13. Climate		Global CO <sub>2</sub> concentration; State of the ozone layer	Carbon footprint (foreign part)	Historical CO <sub>2</sub> emissions; GHG-emissions; GHG-emissions intensity; CFC emissions
TH14. Energy resources		Energy resources	Imports of energy resources	Energy consumption; Energy intensity; Renewable energy
TH15. Non-energy resources		Non-energy resources	Imports of non-energy resources	Domestic material consumption; Resource productivity; Generation of waste; Recycling rate
TH16. Trust	Generalised trust; Bridging social capital	Generalised trust; Bridging social capital		Contact with family and friends; Participation in voluntary work
TH17. Institutions	Voter turnout Distr: Percentage of women in parliament	Voter turnout Distr: Percentage of women in parliament	Contribution to international institutions	
TH18. Physical capital		Physical capital stock	Exports of physical capital	Gross capital formation
TH19. Knowledge capital		Knowledge capital stock	Exports of knowledge capital	R&D expenditures; Knowledge spillovers
TH20. Financial capital		Assets minus liabilities	Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)	Consolidated government debt; Current deficit/surplus; Pension entitlements
<i>Context</i>				<i>Size of population</i>
<i>Monetary aggregates</i>		<i>Economic capital, Natural capita, Human capital, Social capital</i>		