

**Selected tables from the Synthesis report (table numbers correspond to those of the report).
For complete notes and definitions, please refer to the report.**

Table 3. Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years a new-born is expected to live, if the prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of her/his birth were to stay the same throughout her/his life. Life expectancy at 65 is the average number of years a person at the age of 65 is expected to live, if the prevailing patterns of mortality at the time when she/he has reached the age of 65 were to stay the same throughout the rest of her/his life.

Table 5. Labour force participation rate is the share of the labour force (employed + unemployed persons) of the total population for a given age group.

Table 10. This indicator is one of the many poverty measurements and is based on the methodology used by Eurostat presenting data on a 'before housing costs' basis and in some cases it may differ from the national poverty statistics (i.e. UK). Data for Russian Federation, Republic of Moldova, Serbia and Canada may not be comparable with other countries due to the different methodology used. For EU countries the results are based on EU-SILC survey were the indicator of People at-risk-of-poverty rate or social exclusion (AROPE) refers to the share of the population which is either at risk of poverty, severely materially deprived or lives in a household of very low work intensity.

Table 3. Life expectancy in UNECE countries, at birth and at age 65, by sex in 2000, 2005 and 2010

Countries	2000 ^a				2005 ^b				2010 ^c			
	Male		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	at birth	at 65	at birth	at 65	at birth	at 65	at birth	at 65	at birth	at 65	at birth	at 65
Albania	72.0	13.5	78.0	17.2	72.1	14.9	78.6	17.8	72.9	..	77.8	..
Armenia	70.1	14.4	75.8	15.8	69.7	12.9	76.0	15.6	70.5	13.3	76.7	16.0
Austria	75.2	16.0	81.2	19.6	76.6	17.0	82.2	20.3	77.9	17.9	83.5	21.4
Azerbaijan	68.7	13.7	74.4	15.9	70.1	13.9	75.4	15.7	71.2	14.1	76.0	16.0
Belarus	63.4	11.6	74.8	15.8	62.9	11.3	75.1	16.1	64.8	11.8	76.6	16.9
Belgium	74.6	15.6	81.0	19.7	76.2	16.6	81.9	20.2	77.6	17.6	83.0	21.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	71.3	..	76.7	..	72.1	..	77.5	..	72.4	..	77.7	..
Bulgaria	68.4	12.7	75.0	15.3	69.0	13.1	76.2	16.1	70.3	13.6	77.4	17.0
Canada	76.3	16.5	81.7	20.2	77.7	17.6	82.5	20.9	78.3	18.1	83.0	21.3
Croatia	71.2	13.4	78.3	16.9	71.8	13.8	78.8	17.3	73.5	14.6	79.9	18.2
Cyprus	75.4	15.9	80.1	18.3	76.8	16.8	80.9	19.1	78.6	18.1	83.6	20.9
Czech Republic	71.7	13.8	78.5	17.3	72.9	14.4	79.2	17.7	74.5	15.5	80.9	19.0
Denmark	74.5	15.2	79.2	18.3	76.0	16.1	80.5	19.1	77.2	17.0	81.4	19.7
Estonia	65.2	12.6	76.2	17.0	67.3	13.0	78.1	18.0	70.6	14.2	80.8	19.4
Finland	74.2	15.5	81.2	19.5	75.6	16.8	82.5	21.0	76.9	17.5	83.5	21.5
France	75.3	16.8	83.0	21.4	76.7	17.7	83.8	22.0	78.3	18.9	85.3	23.4
Georgia	67.5	12.9	75.0	15.7	69.7	13.8	78.4	18.1	70.0	14.5	78.8	18.3
Germany	75.1	15.8	81.2	19.6	76.7	16.9	82.0	20.1	78.0	17.8	83.0	20.9
Greece	75.5	16.1	80.6	18.4	76.8	17.1	81.6	19.2	78.4	18.5	82.8	20.4
Hungary	67.5	13.0	76.2	16.7	68.7	13.3	77.2	17.2	70.7	14.1	78.6	18.2
Iceland	77.8	17.8	81.6	19.8	79.6	18.4	83.5	21.0	79.8	18.3	84.1	21.5
Ireland	74.0	14.6	79.2	18.0	77.2	16.7	81.6	19.8	78.7	18.1	83.2	21.1
Israel	76.7	17.0	81.1	19.3	78.2	17.9	82.1	20.0	80.1	19.2	83.9	21.6
Italy	76.9	16.7	82.8	20.7	78.0	17.4	83.6	21.3	79.4	18.3	84.6	22.1
Kazakhstan	60.2	10.6	71.7	15.2	60.4	11.1	71.7	14.9	63.7	12.0	73.6	15.9
Kyrgyzstan	63.8	12.6	72.0	15.3	63.8	12.2	71.9	15.2	64.8	13.1	73.0	16.2
Latvia	64.7	12.5	76.0	17.0	65.4	12.5	76.5	17.2	68.6	13.3	78.4	18.2
Liechtenstein	73.9	15.2	79.9	19.5	77.4	18.2	84.1	21.6	79.5	19.6	84.3	21.8
Lithuania	66.8	13.7	77.5	17.9	65.3	13.0	77.3	17.6	68.0	13.5	78.9	18.4
Luxembourg	74.6	15.5	81.3	20.1	76.7	16.7	82.3	20.4	77.9	17.3	83.5	21.6
Malta	76.2	15.1	80.3	18.5	77.2	16.2	81.4	19.4	79.2	18.4	83.6	21.1
Moldova, Republic of	64.0	11.4	71.5	13.9	64.7	11.5	72.4	14.3	64.9	11.9	73.5	14.8
Montenegro	71.5	14.6	76.7	16.5	71.4	13.9	77.0	16.3	73.5	15.0	78.4	17.1
Netherlands	75.6	15.4	80.7	19.3	77.2	16.4	81.7	20.1	78.9	17.7	83.0	21.0
Norway	76.0	16.1	81.5	19.9	77.8	17.2	82.7	20.9	79.0	18.0	83.3	21.2
Poland	69.6	13.6	78.0	17.5	70.8	14.3	79.3	18.5	72.1	15.1	80.7	19.5
Portugal	73.2	15.4	80.2	18.9	74.9	16.1	81.3	19.4	76.7	17.1	82.8	20.6

Romania	67.7	13.4	74.8	15.9	68.7	13.4	75.7	16.1	70.1	14.0	77.6	17.2
Russian Federation	59.1	11.0	72.4	15.2	60.4	11.4	73.2	15.6	62.8	12.0	74.7	16.5
San Marino	77.9	18.6	86.6	23.7	79.7	18.3	85.9	24.2	77.6	..	..	..
Serbia	68.9	12.5	74.4	14.6	70.2	13.0	75.6	15.1	71.8	14.0	77.0	16.2
Slovakia	69.2	12.9	77.5	16.7	70.2	13.3	78.1	17.1	71.7	14.0	79.3	18.0
Slovenia	72.2	14.2	79.9	18.7	73.9	15.2	80.9	19.3	76.4	16.8	83.1	21.0
Spain	75.8	16.7	82.9	20.8	77.0	17.3	83.7	21.3	79.1	18.6	85.3	22.7
Sweden	77.4	16.7	82.0	20.2	78.5	17.4	82.9	20.7	79.6	18.3	83.6	21.2
Switzerland	77.0	17.0	82.8	20.9	78.7	18.1	84.0	21.7	80.2	19.0	84.8	22.4
Tajikistan	66.1	13.9	70.3	15.3	68.1	14.1	73.2	17.1	69.7	14.7	74.8	17.5
The FYR of Macedonia	70.8	13.1	75.2	15.1	71.6	13.4	75.9	15.2	72.9	13.9	77.2	16.0
Turkey	67.4	13.2	72.6	15.4	..	..	..	..	73.3	15.2	78.8	18.4
Turkmenistan	64.9	..	71.8	..	65.8	..	72.7	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	62.3	11.6	73.4	15.2	61.5	11.7	73.8	15.5	65.2	12.2	75.3	16.1
United Kingdom	75.5	15.8	80.3	19.0	77.1	17.0	81.3	19.7	78.7	18.3	82.6	20.9
United States	74.1	16.2	79.3	19.3	74.9	17.2	79.9	20.0	75.4	17.2	80.4	19.9
Uzbekistan	67.0	13.0	72.2	14.9	68.2	13.0	73.0	15.0	..	..	..	..
UNECE region	70.9	15.1	77.9	18.4	72.3	15.9	79.1	19.1	73.9	16.7	80.3	19.9

Source: Eurostat, UNECE Gender Statistics database and World Health Organisation

Table 5. Labour force participation rate in UNECE countries, by age and sex in 2000, 2005 and 2010

Countries	2000				2005				2010			
	25-54 years old		55-59 years old		25-54 years old		55-59 years old		25-54 years old		55-59 years old	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Albania	89.6	66.2	77.5	28.5	89.9	66.1	77.4	31.3	89.3	66.1	77.6	34.5
Armenia	89.5	77.5	81.2	55.7	89.9	70.0	84.7	59.5	90.1	63.3	87.4	63.1
Austria	94.0	76.3	63.8	25.8	92.8	79.9	65.2	39.0	92.5	82.8	73.3	52.3
Azerbaijan	91.6	74.4	69.3	34.0	92.1	79.5	66.6	48.2	90.6	81.6	65.5	58.0
Belarus	88.2	86.8	71.7	28.3	84.6	83.2	71.4	33.3	81.4	79.6	71.3	38.5
Belgium	92.1	73.1	53.8	24.9	92.2	76.9	57.6	33.8	92.2	80.4	66.2	45.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	80.1	49.4	54.2	19.5	79.6	48.5	54.2	19.3	82.7	54.5	55.8	21.9
Bulgaria	86.0	81.8	59.6	25.9	83.2	76.6	63.6	45.1	86.0	79.4	70.7	67.4
Canada	91.1	78.5	72.5	53.1	91.5	81.0	76.3	60.2	90.5	82.3	77.7	67.6
Croatia	89.7	73.7	55.4	21.0	86.3	76.0	61.7	32.1	83.7	77.1	64.6	36.8
Cyprus	95.3	68.8	83.2	42.9	95.3	76.7	84.3	42.8	93.4	81.1	87.8	58.7
Czech Republic	95.0	81.9	75.8	32.6	94.8	81.6	82.8	49.0	95.4	79.4	85.3	60.2
Denmark	91.5	84.4	82.9	67.7	91.7	84.5	86.3	79.9	92.4	85.6	85.7	77.9
Estonia	92.3	84.0	74.8	55.7	89.1	83.2	74.1	73.0	91.8	84.8	75.3	80.2
Finland	90.7	85.1	66.0	66.7	90.3	85.2	69.0	72.5	90.7	84.4	76.0	79.9
France	94.3	78.6	58.5	46.2	94.0	81.3	62.7	54.1	94.2	83.8	69.2	61.4
Georgia	87.3	67.6	88.2	65.9	90.5	69.9	85.2	72.4	90.8	70.1	85.8	72.8
Germany	93.5	76.9	76.1	55.7	93.6	79.0	82.2	64.5	93.1	81.4	84.8	70.3
Greece	94.5	62.3	72.1	31.4	94.6	68.4	73.0	32.9	94.3	72.4	75.0	41.1
Hungary	84.4	70.4	51.7	20.4	85.6	72.1	59.6	43.4	87.4	74.6	63.2	50.9
Iceland	96.1	88.1	96.9	80.2	94.3	85.0	93.0	87.3	93.3	85.2	91.5	85.4
Ireland	92.0	64.9	73.8	35.0	92.1	69.6	74.9	46.5	89.3	71.4	73.8	54.7
Israel	84.0	68.5	71.1	49.9	82.6	70.7	75.9	56.7	83.8	73.6	76.5	62.8
Italy	90.3	57.9	53.4	24.2	91.2	63.6	57.4	32.2	89.4	64.5	68.3	41.8
Kazakhstan	95.4	88.6	82.9	54.3	95.1	88.7	86.1	64.6	95.5	90.7	89.3	72.8
Kyrgyzstan	92.5	75.6	81.3	45.5	94.6	74.0	85.1	45.3	96.1	74.9	85.7	45.1
Latvia	88.5	82.8	73.2	40.6	89.4	82.0	77.8	64.8	91.3	85.9	76.6	77.8
Lithuania	90.4	88.3	76.1	53.9	90.0	85.8	73.1	66.7	89.1	87.9	76.4	72.1
Luxembourg	94.2	64.8	58.0	20.9	95.5	72.2	58.2	36.7	94.8	76.4	67.2	46.3
Malta	93.7	34.2	80.6	15.0	93.4	38.5	71.9	19.0	94.6	51.0	78.6	23.5
Moldova, Republic of	81.6	79.7	87.2	51.4	66.3	68.9	85.1	64.1	57.9	57.3	57.1	47.2
Montenegro ^a	88.7	68.7	63.3	28.6	88.9	71.9	64.9	29.3	88.0	72.9	65.7	36.0
Netherlands	93.9	73.1	70.3	39.2	93.8	79.0	78.3	50.1	93.3	82.4	85.0	61.2
Norway	91.4	83.5	84.8	71.8	90.1	83.0	82.9	71.9	90.2	84.4	82.9	75.8
Poland	88.5	76.6	51.4	31.8	88.9	76.7	52.4	29.5	89.7	78.5	64.6	36.3
Portugal	92.4	77.4	73.1	47.7	92.4	81.8	73.1	53.1	92.6	84.9	73.3	56.3

Romania	90.9	77.6	64.8	51.5	85.8	70.7	58.3	39.1	87.5	71.5	64.8	41.6
Russian Federation	91.0	85.7	70.4	38.1	91.2	85.5	61.4	42.4	92.2	85.9	75.3	49.9
Serbia ^o	88.7	68.7	63.3	28.6	88.9	71.9	64.9	29.3	88.0	72.9	65.7	36.0
Slovakia	93.9	82.9	65.6	17.2	93.8	82.0	79.8	27.0	92.9	80.8	81.0	51.3
Slovenia	90.6	84.6	44.6	18.4	91.0	86.5	62.7	27.3	91.7	88.2	61.7	35.5
Spain	93.0	62.8	75.7	28.2	92.4	69.0	75.4	37.7	92.5	78.3	79.6	49.0
Sweden	90.7	85.6	84.5	79.5	92.4	86.5	85.9	79.7	93.6	87.5	88.3	82.0
Switzerland	96.7	78.0	91.0	67.1	95.6	81.3	88.5	70.8	95.7	83.3	90.3	74.4
Tajikistan	94.5	78.8	87.0	51.3	94.4	78.3	86.5	50.4	94.1	77.6	86.0	51.3
The FYR of Macedonia	89.5	60.9	61.2	21.8	88.3	63.7	66.6	30.3	93.3	65.0	78.7	39.9
Turkey	89.5	28.9	58.4	24.3	89.2	27.3	50.6	16.0	89.7	34.1	50.6	19.1
Turkmenistan	91.2	64.0	81.6	40.9	92.2	62.4	82.7	39.9	92.0	60.8	82.6	39.0
Ukraine	88.9	83.5	69.2	32.4	86.4	78.7	67.6	37.6	86.5	78.8	65.9	38.6
United Kingdom	91.9	76.2	74.7	57.6	91.0	77.2	77.8	63.6	91.4	78.7	80.9	67.8
United States	91.7	76.7	77.0	61.4	90.5	75.3	77.6	65.6	89.3	75.2	78.5	68.4
Uzbekistan	89.6	63.9	80.2	40.9	90.2	63.6	80.8	40.6	91.2	62.8	81.9	40.2
UNECE region	91.4	74.3	70.5	45.8	90.8	74.2	70.8	51.1	90.6	75.6	74.9	56.3

Source: International Labour Organisation

Table 5 (cont.). Labour force participation rate by age and sex in 2000, 2005 and 2010

Countries	2000				2005				2010			
	60-64 years old		65+ years old		60-64 years old		65+ years old		60-64 years old		65+ years old	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Albania	47.5	22.0	27.9	8.3	48.4	23.1	27.3	8.1	49.3	24.4	27.5	8.4
Armenia	60.5	30.9	26.0	15.8	63.9	35.3	31.0	16.5	66.9	40.1	34.8	17.9
Austria	17.1	8.0	4.4	1.7	20.2	8.3	5.0	1.7	30.7	14.8	7.7	3.6
Azerbaijan	38.2	20.2	17.4	11.3	48.6	38.4	13.8	10.2	55.5	51.9	12.5	9.9
Belarus	26.0	10.8	5.2	1.6	28.3	13.6	5.5	1.8	30.6	16.9	5.7	2.0
Belgium	18.8	7.1	2.2	1.1	24.0	9.8	3.4	1.0	27.2	15.0	3.2	1.2
Bosnia and Herzegovina	28.4	7.7	7.1	3.4	28.4	7.6	7.1	3.3	29.1	6.7	6.5	3.2
Bulgaria	19.6	6.9	4.2	1.4	32.7	7.7	4.0	1.4	41.5	18.4	4.8	1.6
Canada	45.8	27.0	9.4	3.3	54.0	34.9	12.1	4.9	57.7	44.1	16.2	7.5
Croatia	22.7	9.2	10.7	5.3	30.0	17.2	9.2	5.6	34.1	17.0	6.5	4.2
Cyprus	51.8	22.4	17.5	4.6	59.6	20.9	19.6	4.8	59.8	29.1	20.5	6.3
Czech Republic	24.5	11.9	6.8	2.4	34.4	12.9	6.3	2.3	38.2	15.5	7.1	3.2
Denmark	39.3	23.7	3.9	1.6	47.6	29.1	9.2	2.7	49.4	32.3	9.9	3.4
Estonia	40.8	26.1	11.6	6.5	51.8	39.8	15.0	9.6	51.5	45.5	14.1	11.8
Finland	28.3	21.6	4.9	1.0	37.0	32.4	5.3	1.9	44.4	42.0	7.8	2.8
France	11.1	10.4	1.6	0.6	15.4	13.8	1.7	0.9	20.2	17.7	2.4	1.1
Georgia	78.8	54.8	60.2	42.7	81.2	58.4	54.8	42.3	81.6	59.1	53.9	40.9
Germany	30.2	13.3	4.4	1.5	40.7	22.9	5.1	2.2	53.7	35.5	5.7	2.8
Greece	45.2	20.5	8.4	2.7	45.4	20.7	7.0	2.0	44.3	21.2	6.3	2.2
Hungary	11.9	5.0	3.0	1.2	21.3	9.9	2.9	0.9	17.6	10.3	3.2	1.5
Iceland	91.9	72.6	34.1	12.2	86.3	75.2	27.7	11.7	84.7	73.0	29.2	17.3
Ireland	53.7	19.5	14.9	2.9	58.6	27.7	14.1	3.2	55.3	32.8	14.0	4.4
Israel	56.6	26.0	14.3	4.2	56.5	27.9	16.3	5.7	68.1	44.1	19.1	7.1
Italy	30.6	7.8	5.6	1.4	28.8	9.4	6.0	1.1	30.7	12.3	5.7	1.3
Kazakhstan	48.1	25.7	17.4	9.7	54.3	24.4	12.9	7.5	65.3	28.8	12.5	7.8
Kyrgyzstan	51.3	25.1	22.4	10.3	56.6	20.9	19.1	7.5	61.2	22.8	20.6	8.2
Latvia	33.9	16.1	10.5	5.2	43.4	33.0	17.1	6.8	36.9	31.1	9.7	6.0
Lithuania	40.5	17.1	10.1	6.8	54.0	22.6	6.3	2.6	46.1	29.9	7.0	3.4
Luxembourg	16.5	12.5	2.3	1.2	15.1	11.0	1.0	0.4	26.2	14.7	5.4	1.9
Malta	21.4	2.1	3.6	0.4	26.8	3.4	3.8	0.7	24.5	5.3	6.9	1.4
Moldova, Republic of	51.5	27.6	24.2	15.1	47.5	27.6	20.8	14.6	48.4	16.3	10.0	4.0
Montenegro ^o	34.3	15.9	16.7	8.9	31.3	12.8	11.5	6.2	37.8	15.9	16.5	9.1
Netherlands	26.8	11.4	4.3	1.4	33.8	18.1	7.8	2.1	49.7	27.8	9.4	3.2
Norway	60.6	48.4	8.7	4.0	64.1	51.8	10.4	5.4	63.9	55.2	14.8	7.2
Poland	29.7	16.3	12.4	5.2	27.7	14.0	9.3	3.9	28.4	13.1	7.7	3.0
Portugal	55.5	36.0	25.0	12.9	49.5	37.9	24.6	13.2	49.5	37.6	22.2	12.6
Romania	52.8	44.1	43.5	34.4	35.8	26.8	23.0	18.0	37.0	23.6	22.4	17.5
Russian Federation	37.4	21.6	9.5	4.5	46.7	27.9	9.5	4.6	33.9	21.3	8.1	4.0

Serbia ^a	34.3	15.9	16.7	8.9	31.3	12.8	11.5	6.2	37.8	15.9	16.5	9.1
Slovakia	10.6	3.4	2.0	0.6	22.1	7.6	2.3	0.9	29.9	8.0	2.8	1.2
Slovenia	20.3	11.3	10.8	5.4	22.9	9.8	11.5	5.5	27.4	13.2	10.4	5.2
Spain	43.3	16.6	2.6	1.0	48.8	20.4	3.2	1.1	46.6	27.3	2.7	1.5
Sweden	56.7	48.6	11.6	2.9	65.5	57.1	9.7	3.0	70.8	58.8	12.1	4.4
Switzerland	64.1	34.2	14.4	6.1	64.7	42.9	11.2	4.9	70.2	46.9	14.1	6.6
Tajikistan	57.3	23.5	20.7	8.3	58.5	23.8	21.0	8.5	59.7	24.0	21.3	8.7
The FYR of Macedonia	31.5	8.0	8.0	3.7	37.2	10.6	6.8	3.2	48.2	18.3	5.2	2.1
Turkey	47.8	18.6	32.5	11.3	37.2	13.2	22.1	6.6	40.0	15.0	19.9	5.9
Turkmenistan	54.8	20.2	20.8	7.9	55.5	19.7	21.1	7.8	55.4	19.3	21.1	7.6
Ukraine	28.5	17.4	17.7	10.8	32.2	24.7	22.7	17.3	34.4	26.8	24.0	20.7
United Kingdom	50.2	25.9	7.8	3.4	55.4	30.6	9.0	4.4	57.9	34.1	11.3	6.4
United States	55.0	40.2	17.7	9.4	58.0	45.8	19.8	11.5	60.0	50.7	22.1	13.8
Uzbekistan	53.8	20.2	20.4	8.0	54.2	20.1	20.6	7.9	54.9	19.9	20.9	7.8
UNECE region	39.6	22.7	11.7	5.7	44.5	28.1	11.9	6.2	46.5	31.5	12.6	7.1

Source: International Labour Organisation

Table 10. Percentage of people at risk of poverty or social exclusion in 2005 and 2010

Countries	2005 ^a						2010 ^b					
	50-64 years old		65-74 years old		75+ years old		50-64 years old		65-74 years old		75+ years old	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	16.0	24.1	8.3	14.8	15.4	23.5	15.3	20.6	8.9	18.2	14.5	20.9
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	23.0	32.7	20.0	20.0	25.4	29.2	22.4	25.4	18.6	20.3	22.1	22.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	35.8	40.3	47.1	55.6	54.1	65.0
Canada ^c	..	..	3.4	8.4	..	..	..	..	3.4	6.7	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	34.7	34.6	27.7	34.0	31.5	43.6
Cyprus	18.1	32.3	41.5	51.5	64.6	66.0	18.4	29.0	30.0	38.1	56.5	59.0
Czech Republic	15.1	22.3	9.3	16.8	10.4	19.8	11.7	18.7	4.6	11.9	6.5	16.0
Denmark	10.8	14.6	11.1	14.1	24.4	23.7	12.6	16.4	12.8	14.1	25.3	24.9
Estonia	25.5	27.1	17.4	32.9	16.6	38.2	25.5	22.3	11.4	19.3	9.0	27.4
Finland	17.6	16.7	10.0	17.6	17.4	32.8	17.0	16.5	9.5	17.2	17.7	31.4
France	19.1	24.3	16.0	18.4	17.7	21.2	17.5	21.3	9.2	11.2	12.2	17.0
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	20.4	26.5	10.0	16.4	14.2	19.6	21.1	25.1	13.0	17.9	11.9	13.7
Greece	29.3	38.2	29.2	38.6	40.8	45.4	26.0	30.5	18.4	27.2	28.7	32.7
Hungary	30.5	36.8	19.7	25.3	15.1	30.1	27.5	31.4	12.5	19.8	11.2	19.2
Iceland	9.7	8.9	9.2	7.6	8.6	15.0	10.2	8.1	4.4	1.9	2.5	12.6
Ireland	24.0	25.3	27.8	32.5	31.9	40.9	30.7	32.3	13.5	11.2	12.8	14.5
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	22.7	29.6	20.4	27.3	20.8	30.0	19.4	25.8	15.0	21.1	16.2	26.0
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	46.6	51.0	46.4	59.0	49.2	60.3	37.7	40.4	28.8	39.4	30.6	44.3
Lithuania	42.1	44.3	35.9	47.6	31.8	58.3	34.4	38.1	26.4	31.0	22.0	34.5
Luxembourg	16.0	23.5	10.1	7.3	9.1	5.6	16.9	21.8	5.1	6.2	6.3	7.0
Malta	18.6	27.7	24.4	29.0	28.0	27.2	19.8	23.8	22.3	22.4	23.3	20.1
Moldova, Republic of ^d	31.9	..	..	..	..	..	18.2	..	..	..	..	..
Montenegro	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	16.6	23.7	6.4	7.3	5.8	5.8	11.6	18.7	4.7	5.7	7.1	7.8
Norway	9.3	12.6	6.3	11.5	12.3	39.2	9.9	11.8	3.8	8.0	4.2	31.2
Poland	48.5	50.7	33.6	42.6	32.8	43.6	28.8	33.3	19.9	29.8	16.1	26.3
Portugal	22.5	30.5	26.0	28.0	40.6	41.5	24.3	29.2	20.1	23.0	25.0	35.0
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.8	44.5	32.9	37.8	38.8	49.6
Russian Federation ^e	3.5	9.1	..	..	..	..	2.5	7.5	..	..	..	..
Serbia ^f	17.7	16.9	18.6	24.3	..	..	16.3	15.7	16.4	19.5	..	..
Slovakia	26.8	35.4	24.8	28.6	27.5	34.4	17.8	23.3	9.9	18.1	16.5	21.8
Slovenia	22.6	28.7	12.8	26.6	18.1	33.9	22.8	29.5	12.6	23.6	12.4	36.4
Spain	21.6	25.6	23.6	30.7	32.1	35.0	24.1	27.7	19.5	21.3	21.7	26.6
Sweden	10.4	11.6	6.1	9.8	7.2	19.0	10.2	10.2	6.0	12.0	11.3	31.6
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.2	17.0	22.5	26.4	27.9	35.8
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
The FYR of Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	21.0	24.0	20.3	24.4	26.6	32.0	20.0	21.0	16.5	21.2	21.2	29.9
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
UNECE region*	22.7	23.2	16.8	24.0	20.9	28.1	21.5	21.3	14.6	20.0	16.9	24.0

Source: Eurostat and national statistics